



***Course Syllabus: American Government II***  
***POLS1433 Section X20***  
***Spring 2023 Online***

**Contact Information**

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**Course Description**

This course introduces students to the political system of the United States and the state of Texas. In this course we will study the institutions of American government including the three branches of government at the federal and state level; government and the economy, social and foreign policy; and civil liberties and rights.

Texas Core Objectives: This course will support the development of the following state mandated core learning objectives: Critical Thinking, Communication Skills, Social Responsibility, and Personal Responsibility.

***Course Modality Statement:*** This course has been planned as a fully ***online*** course for the Spring semester of 2023. I will use D2L for posting syllabi, course communication, course schedule, attendance, and gradebook, as well as for course materials and testing. You should regularly check D2L and the email hosted via D2L for important course information.

**Textbook & Instructional Materials**

Benjamin Ginsberg, Benjamin, Margaret Weir, Theodore Lowi and Caroline Tolbert. 2019. *We the People*. 13th Edition. New York: W.W. Norton & Sons.  
Ebook: ISBN: 978-0-393-53878-6

Champagne, Anthony, and Edward Harpham. 2019. *Governing Texas: An Introduction to Texas Politics* 5th Edition. New York: W.W. Norton & Sons.  
Ebook: ISBN: 978-0-393-53974-5

The two text books costs were included with the student's tuition and can be accessed utilizing the links in D2L. If the student has already purchased the ebook or a hard copy then you will need to notify the bookstore by the opt-out date to receive a refund to your account.

### **Student Handbook**

Refer to: [Student Handbook 2022-2023](#)

### **Academic Misconduct Policy & Procedures**

Academic Dishonesty: Cheating, collusion, and plagiarism (the act of using source material of other persons, either published or unpublished, without following the accepted techniques of crediting, or the submission for credit of work not the individuals to whom credit is given). Additional guidelines on procedures in these matters may be found in the Office of Student Conduct.

### **Grading**

Course Grade: The student's grade will be based on 4 exams (exam 1, exam 2, exam 3, and a final), 10 chapter quizzes, and 10 discussions. For the point distribution, see Table 1.

Note: The instructor will only discuss a student's grades during office hours in the office. Grades will not be discussed via email, phone, or in any other location where confidentiality cannot be assured. All grades will be recorded in D2L.

**Table 1: Points allocated to each assignment**

<b>Assignments</b>	<b>Points</b>
Exam 1	20
Exam 2	20
Exam 3	20
Final Exam	20
Quizzes	10
Discussions	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>

**Table 2: Total points for final grade.**

Grade	Points
A	90-100
B	80 to 89
C	70 to 79
D	60 to 69
F	Less than 60

## **Exams**

**Exam Policies:** There will be four required examinations: exams 1, 2, 3, and a final. The scheduled examination date ranges are posted in the calendar section and these are not subject to change. All of the exams will be given via D2L.

**Exam Make-Ups:** If a student fails to notify the instructor and provide an **adequate** reason for missing the exam within 48 hours of the closing of the exam, the student will receive a **ZERO** for that grade.

If a student does have a sufficient reason for missing the exam, the make-up exam must be completed within 7 days of the notification.

The student must contact the instructor to schedule a specific date and time for the exam during office hours. Scheduling the make-up exam is the student's responsibility, not the instructors.

**IMPORTANT:** Any student who misses the first exam, has no university approved excuse, and who does not schedule or take the make-up the exam within the required period will be **dropped** from the class.

**Final Exam:** Any student who misses the final exam and has a legitimate excuse will receive a grade of 'Incomplete' and will have to take the make-up exam within 30 days of the beginning of the next semester or else the grade will be changed to reflect the student's grade without the final.

**Taking Exams Early:** Only under extraordinary circumstances will a student be allowed to take an exam, including the final, early. Only university approved excuses (i.e. death in the family, illness, etc.) will be considered for taking an exam early. Plane tickets or summer vacation plans are not a legitimate reason. You must request to take an exam early **IN WRITING** well before the date of the exam and approval is solely at the discretion of the instructor.

## **Exams 1, 2, & 3**

Exams 1, 2, & 3 will be worth 20 points each and they will be administered via D2L. The exam will consist of multiple-choice questions and two essay questions.

The student will have 90 minutes to complete the exam during the specified date range (See the course schedule).

### ***Final Exam***

The Final exam will be worth 20 points and it will be administered via D2L. The exam will consist of multiple-choice questions and two essay questions. The student will have 2 hours to complete the exam during the specified date range.

### ***Quizzes***

Each chapter will be accompanied by a quiz in D2L which will consist of 20 multiple choice questions. The quizzes will be opened and closed on the dates specified in the Course Schedule. The purpose of the quizzes is to help the student focus on the main topics of the chapters and to give them an idea of the types of multiple-choice questions that will be on the exam. The exam monitoring software will not be required as these are essentially 'open book' quizzes and each one will be worth 1 point with the lowest 3 grades being dropped. After the quiz is completed, the student will be allowed to review the questions that they got incorrect. Any student who fails to complete the quizzes in the allotted time period will not receive any credit.

### ***Discussions***

There will be 10 discussion topics this semester that will run concurrently with the assigned topic for that week. Not all weeks will have a discussion, so check the calendar in D2L or the course schedule in the syllabus for the topics, start, and due dates. The discussion assignments will proceed as follows: the discussion will open on that Monday at 8 am and will be open until the following Sunday at 11:59 pm. In these discussions I will post a multi-part question similar to an essay type question that you might find on an exam. The student will need to post a complete response, i.e., a complete answer to the questions, by Sunday night to receive credit for the assignment. Partial answers or late responses will not be accepted. The discussions will be graded on Tuesday after the due date and any comments by me will follow. It is important that the student take these discussion questions seriously because these will constitute the review for the essay questions that will be on the subsequent exam. The student is encouraged to collaborate with their peers on the answers and fully discuss the topics.

### ***Extra Credit***

There is ***NO EXTRA-CREDIT*** for this class.

### ***Late Work***

Late work will ***NOT*** be accepted.

## **Important Dates**

Deadline for May graduates to file for graduation: Feb 20<sup>th</sup>

Last Day to drop with a grade of "W:" March 20<sup>th</sup>

Refer to: [Drops, Withdrawals & Void](#)

## **Technology Requirements & Desire-to-Learn (D2L)**

Extensive use of the MSU D2L program is a part of this course. Each student is expected to be familiar with this program as it provides a primary source of communication regarding assignments, examination materials, and general course information. You can log into [D2L](#) through the MSU Homepage. If you experience difficulties, please contact the technicians listed for the program or contact your instructor.

All exams will utilize the Respondus Lockdown Browser and Respondus Monitor for testing. In order to utilize these programs, you will need to note the following:

- Chromebooks are not compatible with the Respondus Lockdown Browser and Monitor;
- Apple iPads may be used for quizzes and exams, but these are not advised for any assignment with a written component;
- Mobile phones and similar devices are not compatible with the required programs;
- A working webcam on the computing device is needed for all exams and quizzes.

Please note: a limited number of webcams and laptops with cameras are available for check-out through the MSU Texas Moffett Library.

## **Online Computer Requirements**

Taking an online class requires you to have access to a computer (with Internet access) to complete and upload your assignments. It is your responsibility to have (or have access to) a working computer in this class. ***Assignments and tests are due by the due date, and personal computer technical difficulties will not be considered reason for the instructor to allow students extra time to submit assignments, tests, or discussion postings.***

Computers are available on campus in various areas of the buildings as well as the Academic Success Center. **Your computer being down is not an excuse for missing a deadline!!** There are many places to access your class! Our online classes can be accessed from any computer in the world which is connected to the internet. Contact your instructor immediately upon having computer trouble.

If you have technical difficulties in the course, there is also a student helpdesk available to you. The college cannot work directly on student computers due to both liability and resource limitations, however, they are able to help you get connected to our online services. For help, log into [D2L](#).

### **Instructor Class Policies**

***Expectations:*** Since this is an internet course, the logistics will be somewhat different than a regular lecture class, however all discussions exercises, quizzes, and exams must be completed by the specified due dates. Due to the fact that the students will have a week to complete all of the course work this should not be a problem. If, however, an issue arises that will cause the student to miss an assignment or an exam the following policy must be followed: contact me before the assignment or exam is due and provide valid documentation for not completing the assignments on time. Each case will be judged individually and it is up to the instructor to decide whether or not to permit late work. Extra credit for missed assignments will not be granted.

***Readings:*** The assigned chapters serve as a foundation for the participation exercises and they should be read and studied. Do not rely solely on the posted notes and power-points. Not all of the material from the chapters is covered in them and the student is accountable for all of the assigned information.

***Communication Policy:*** In order to facilitate timely and effective communication between the instructor and the student the following policies will be put in place:

All emails need to be sent through Desire2Learn. This will keep student communications separate from the day to day administrative and campus wide emails.

All emails need to begin with your ***full name*** (i.e. the name that you are registered under) and your ***class number*** and ***section***.

All emails received Monday through Friday (before noon) will be answered within 24 hours, while emails received on Saturday, Sunday, or Friday afternoon will be answered on the following Monday.

All emails that concern questions that are already answered in the syllabus, exercise instructions, announcement section of D2L, or given during class will merely be referred to those communications (i.e. my response will be, "Please refer to the syllabus or instructions to answer this question.").

### **Change of Schedule**

A student dropping a course (but not withdrawing from the University) within the first 12 class days of a regular semester or the first four class days of a summer semester is eligible for a 100% refund of applicable tuition and fees. Dates are published in the Schedule of Classes each semester.

### **Refund and Repayment Policy**

A student who withdraws or is administratively withdrawn from Midwestern State University (MSU) may be eligible to receive a refund for all or a portion of the tuition, fees and room/board charges that were paid to MSU for the semester. HOWEVER, if the student received financial aid (federal/state/institutional grants, loans and/or scholarships), all or a portion of the refund may be returned to the financial aid programs. As described below, two formulas (federal and state) exist in determining the amount of the refund. (Examples of each refund calculation will be made available upon request).

### **Services for Students with Disabilities**

In accordance with Section 504 of the Federal Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, Midwestern State University endeavors to make reasonable accommodations to ensure equal opportunity for qualified persons with disabilities to participate in all educational, social, and recreational programs and activities. After notification of acceptance, students requiring accommodations should make application for such assistance through Disability Support Services, located in the Clark Student Center, Room 168, (940) 397-4140. Current documentation of a disability will be required in order to provide appropriate services, and each request will be individually reviewed. For more details, please go to [Disability Support Services](#).

### **College Policies**

## ***Grade Appeal Process***

Students who wish to appeal a grade should consult the Midwestern State University [Undergraduate Catalog](#)

**Notice:** Changes in the course syllabus, procedure, assignments, and schedule may be made at the discretion of the instructor.

Refer to: [Campus Carry Rules and Policies](#)

## ***Smoking/Tobacco Policy***

College policy strictly prohibits the use of tobacco products in any building owned or operated by WATC. Adult students may smoke only in the outside designated-smoking areas at each location.

## ***Alcohol and Drug Policy***

To comply with the Drug Free Schools and Communities Act of 1989 and subsequent amendments, students and employees of Midwestern State are informed that strictly enforced policies are in place which prohibits the unlawful possession, use or distribution of any illicit drugs, including alcohol, on university property or as part of any university-sponsored activity. Students and employees are also subject to all applicable legal sanctions under local, state and federal law for any offenses involving illicit drugs on University property or at University-sponsored activities.

## ***Grade Appeal Process***

Students who wish to appeal a grade should consult the Midwestern State University Undergraduate Catalog for the proper procedure.

## ***Notice***

\*Changes in the course syllabus, procedure, assignments, and schedule may be made at the discretion of the instructor.

## ***References***

Champagne, Anthony and Edward J. Harpham. 2021. *Governing Texas*, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition. New York: WW Norton.

Ginsberg, Benjamin, Theodore Lowi, Margaret Weir, Caroline Tolbert, and Andrea Campbell. 2021. *We the People*. 13<sup>th</sup> Edition. New York: WW Norton.



Lowi, Theodore J, Benjamin Ginsberg, Kenneth A. Shepsle, and Stephen Ansolabehere. 2021. *American Government: Power and Purpose*. 16<sup>th</sup> Edition. New York: WW Norton.

Matto, Elizabeth C et al. Eds. *Teaching Civic Engagement Across the Disciplines*. 2017. American Political Science Association.

McCartney, Alison Rios Millett, Elizabeth A Bennion and Dick Simpson. Eds. *Teaching Civic Engagement: From Student to Active Citizen*, 2013. American Political Science Association.

More resources available at APSAEducate. The American Political Science Association. <[educate.apsanet.org](http://educate.apsanet.org)>

## ***Social Studies Certification Standards/Competencies List***

<b>Objectives or Student Learning Outcomes</b>	<b>Standard or Competency</b>	<b>Assignment/Module/Course Activities/Assessment</b>
Understand the key structural features of the US federal government, including the legislative branch, executive branch, and judiciary.	Grades 4-8 Competency 001 (A, B) Grades 4-8 Competency 001 (Q) 4-8 Competency 004 (C, H, L,M)  Grades 7-12, Domain II (Standard IV), Competency 009 (D)  Grades 7-12, Domain III (Standard IV) Competency 012 (B, C)  Grades 7-12, Domain V: Government and Citizenship (Standard VII-VIII), Standard VII, Competency 017 (B, C, D,E, G)  Grades 7-12, Domain V: Government and Citizenship, Standard VII, Competency 018 (A, B,C, E, G)	Week 2 Assessment: Quiz 1 Assessment: Discussion 1 Week 4 Assessment: Exam 1 Week 5 Assessment: Quiz 3 Assessment: Discussion 3 Week 8 Assessment: Exam 2 Week 9 Assessment: Quiz 6 Assessment: Discussion 5 Week 12 Assessment: Exam 3
Understand the key structural features of the Texas state government, including the Texas legislature, executive branch, and judiciary.	Grades 4-8: Competency 004 (C, D, I, K, M)  Grades 7-12, Domain III (Standard IV), Competency 012 (C)  Grades 7-12 Domain V (Standard VII-VIII) Competency 017 (I)	Week 3 Assessment: Quiz 2 Assessment: Discussion 2 Week 4 Assessment: Exam 1 Week 6 Assessment: Quiz 4 Assessment: Discussion 4 Week 8 Assessment: Exam 2 Week 9 Assessment: Quiz 7

	<p>Grades 7-12, Domain V (Standard VIII) Competency 018 (A, B, C, G)</p>	<p>Assessment: Discussion 5 Week 12 Assessment: Exam 3</p>
<p>Understand the civil liberties and describe the origin of the Bill of Rights and how those rights came to apply to the states.</p>	<p>Grades 4-8, Domain 1 (Standards IV-X), Competency 004 (N)</p> <p>Grades 7-12 Domain V (Standard VII-VIII), Standard VII, Competency 017 (A, H)</p> <p>Grades 7-12, Domain V (Standard VIII) Competency 018 (G)</p>	<p>Week 10 Assessment: Quiz 8 Assessment: Discussion 6 Week 12 Assessment: Exam 3</p>
<p>Understand civil rights and describe how different groups have fought for and won protections for their rights.</p>	<p>Grades 4-8, Domain 1 (Standards IV-X), Competency 001 (P, Q)</p> <p>Grades 4-9, Domain 1 (Standards IV-X), Competency 004 (G, J)</p> <p>Grades 7-12, Domain II (Standard IV), Competency 009 (A, D, E, F)</p> <p>Grades 7-12, Domain III (Standard IV), Competency 012 (A)</p> <p>Grades 7-12, Domain IV (Standard V and IX) Competency 016 (B)</p> <p>Grades 7-12, Domain V (Standard VII-VIII), Standard VII, 017 (E, G, H)</p> <p>Grades 7-12, Domain V (Standards VII-VIII), Standard VIII, Competency 018 (E, F)</p>	<p>Week 11 Assessment: Quiz 9 Assessment: Discussion 7 Week 12 Assessment: Exam 3</p>

<p>Understand the steps and concepts to engage in political participation policy-making at the local, state and national level.</p>	<p>Grades 4-8, Domain I (Standards IV-X), Competency 004 (B, C, G, H, K)000</p> <p>Grades 7-12, Domain II (Standard IV), Competency 009 (A, E)</p> <p>Grades 7-12, Domain V (Standard VII and VIII), Standard VII, Competency 017 (I)</p> <p>Grades 7-12, Domain V (Standards VII-VIII), Standard, VIII, Competency 018 (C)</p> <p>Grades 7-12, Domain VI (Standards VI, X), Standard VI, Competency 021 (B, E, F)</p>	<p>Week 13 Assessment: Quiz 10 Assessment: Discussion 8 Week 14 Assessment: Quiz 11 Assessment: Quiz 12 Assessment: Discussion 9 Week 15 Assessment: Quiz 13 Assessment: Discussion 10 Week 16 Assessment: Final Exam</p>
<p>Think critically about policy-making in American and Texas politics and engage in meaningful civic participation.</p>	<p>Grades 4-8 Competency 004 (B, K)</p> <p>Grades 7-12, Domain V (Standard VIII) Competency 018 (C, G)</p>	<p>Assessment: Exam 1 Assessment: Exam 2 Assessment: Exam 3 Assessment: Final Exam</p>

**Grades 4-8 Social Studies Certification:**

**Domain 1: Social Studies Content (Standards IV-X)**

Competency 001 (History)- The teacher understands and applies knowledge of significant historical events and developments, multiple historical interpretations and ideas and relationships between the past, the present and the future, as defined by the Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS).

- A. Understands traditional historical points of reference in the history of Texas, the United States and the world.
- B. Analyzes how individuals, events, and issues shaped the history of Texas, the United States and the world.

P. Demonstrates knowledge of major U.S. and Texas reform movements of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries (e.g., abolition movement, women suffrage movement, temperance movement, Civil Rights movement, agrarian groups, labor unions, James L. Farmer, Jr., Jane Addams, Hector Pérez García, Oveta Culp Hobby, the League of United Latin American Citizens (LULAC), the evangelical movement).

Q. Understands important issues, events and individuals of the twentieth and twenty-first centuries that shaped the role of Texas in the United States and the world (e.g., Great Depression, First and Second World Wars, Civil Rights movement, Lyndon B. Johnson, emergence of a two-party system, political and economic controversies, immigration, migration).

Competency 004 (Government and Citizenship)- The teacher understands and applies knowledge of government, democracy and citizenship, including ways in which individuals and groups achieve their goals through political systems, as defined by the Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS).

B. Understands the purpose of rules and laws; the relationship between rules, rights and responsibilities; and the individual's role in making and enforcing rules and ensuring the welfare of society.

C. Knows the basic structure and functions of the U.S. government, the Texas government and local governments (including the roles of public officials) and relationships among national, state and local governments.

G. Demonstrates knowledge of how state and local governments use sources of revenue such as property tax and sales tax, and the funding of Texas public education.

H. Demonstrates knowledge of types of government (e.g., constitutional, totalitarian), and their effectiveness in meeting citizens' needs and the reasons for limiting the power of government.

I. Knows the formal and informal process of changing the U.S. and Texas constitutions and the impact of changes on society.

J. Understands the impact of landmark Supreme Court cases (e.g., *Marbury v. Madison*, *Dred Scott v. Sandford*, *McCulloch v. Maryland*, *Gibbons v. Ogden*).

K. Understands components of the democratic process (e.g., voting, contacting local and state representatives, voluntary individual participation, effective leadership, expression of different points of view) and their significance in a democratic society.

M. Demonstrates knowledge of the importance, accomplishments and leadership qualities of United States and Texas leaders (e.g., Presidents Washington, Adams, Jefferson, Madison, Monroe, Lincoln; U.S. senators Calhoun, Webster, Clay; Texas governors and local Texas representatives).

N. Analyzes the relationship among individual rights, responsibilities and freedoms in democratic societies.

## **Grades 7-12 Social Studies Certification**

## **Domain II: US History (Standard IV)**

Competency 009-(Political, Economic and Social Developments from 1877 to the Present): The teacher understands significant political, economic and social developments in the United States from 1877 to the present.

- A. Understands political, economic and social changes in the United States from 1877 to the present (e.g., in relation to political parties, transportation, labor unions, agriculture, business, race, gender).
- D. Demonstrates knowledge of significant individuals who shaped political, economic and social developments in the United States from 1877 to the present (e.g., Jane Addams, Henry Ford, Franklin D. Roosevelt, Martin Luther King, Jr., Cesar Chavez, Betty Friedan, Malcolm X).
- E. Demonstrates knowledge of events and issues that shaped political, economic and social developments in the United States from 1877 to the present (e.g., ratification of the Nineteenth Amendment, Great Depression, passage of the GI Bill, passage of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, urbanization, anti-trust legislation, immigration restriction, globalization, terrorism).
- F. Analyzes the impact of civil rights movements in the United States, including the African American, Hispanic, American Indian and women's rights movements.

## **Domain III: Texas History (Standard IV)**

Competency 012- (Texas in the Twentieth and Twenty-first Centuries): The teacher understands significant historical developments and events in Texas from 1900 to the present.

- A. Understands the impact of individuals and reform movements such as the Progressive movement and the Civil Rights movement on Texas in the late nineteenth and twentieth centuries (e.g., Jane McCallum, Lulu Belle Madison White, Manuel C. Gonzales, Oveta Culp Hobby, James Hogg, Hector Garcia).
- B. Understands the political, economic, cultural and social impacts of major events in the twentieth century, including World War I, the Great Depression, World War II and the Cold War on the history of Texas.
- C. Understands the political, economic and social impact of major events and individuals in the latter half of the twentieth and early twenty-first centuries on the history of Texas (e.g., Kay Bailey Hutchison, Barbara Jordan, Eddie Bernice Johnson, Henry B. Gonzalez, Lyndon B. Johnson, James Farmer, George Walker Bush, Craig Anthony Washington, immigration, Rust Belt to Sun Belt migration).

## **Domain IV: Geography, Culture, and the Behavioral and Social Sciences (Standard V and IX)**

Competency 016- (Sociological, Anthropological and Psychological Concepts and Processes): The teacher applies sociological, anthropological and psychological concepts and processes to understand cultural formation and change, intergroup relations and individual development.

- B. Understands the evolving nature of race and gender relations in the United States and knows how people from various racial, ethnic and religious groups

have adapted to and modified life in the United States and contributed to a national identity.

### **Domain V: Government and Citizenship (Standard VII-VIII)**

Standard VII Competency 017- (Democratic Principles and Government in the United States): The teacher understands the principles of democratic government and the structure and functioning of government in the United States.

- A. Analyzes the beliefs and principles reflected in the U.S. Constitution (e.g., republicanism, checks and balances, federalism, separation of powers, separation of church and state, popular sovereignty, individual rights) and other important historical documents (e.g., Declaration of Independence, Federalist Papers, English Bill of Rights).
- B. Demonstrates knowledge of the structure and functions of the government created by the U.S. Constitution (e.g., bicameral structure of Congress, role of congressional committees, constitutional powers of the president, role of the Cabinet and independent executive agencies, functions of the federal court system).
- C. Understands the processes by which the U.S. Constitution can be changed.
- D. Knows procedures for enacting laws in the United States.
- E. Analyzes changes in the role of the U.S. government over time (e.g., civil rights, New Deal legislation, wartime policies).
- F. Understands changing relationships among the three branches of the federal government (e.g., Franklin D. Roosevelt's attempt to increase the number of U.S. Supreme Court justices, War Powers Act, judicial review).
- G. Demonstrates knowledge of the impact of Constitutional amendments on U.S. society (e.g., Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Seventeenth, Nineteenth, Twenty-fourth and Twenty-sixth amendments).
- H. Analyzes the interpretations and impact of landmark Supreme Court decisions on U.S. society (e.g., *Marbury v. Madison*, *McCulloch v. Maryland*, *Cherokee Nation v. Georgia*, *Dred Scott v. Sandford*, *Plessy v. Ferguson*, *Schenck v. U.S.*, *Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka, Kansas*, *Engel v. Vitale*, *Miranda v. Arizona*, *Roe v. Wade*, *Regents of the University of California v. Bakke*).
- I. Demonstrates knowledge of the structure and functions of Texas state government and local governments.

Standard VIII Competency 018- (Citizenship and Political Processes in the United States): The teacher understands political processes in the United States and the rights and responsibilities of U.S. citizens.

- A. Understands the historical and contemporary roles played by political parties, interest groups and the media in the U.S. political system.
- B. Demonstrates knowledge of processes for filling elective and appointive public offices (e.g., primary system, electoral college).

- C. Demonstrates knowledge of processes for making policy in the United States, the impact of technology on the political process and ways in which different points of view influence decision making and the development of public policy at the local, state and national levels.
- D. Understands rights guaranteed by the U.S. Constitution, including each amendment in the Bill of Rights, (e.g., due process, equal protection) and their role in protecting individual liberties.
- E. Demonstrates knowledge of efforts to expand the democratic process in the United States and understands the contributions of significant political and social leaders (e.g., George Washington, John Marshall, Frederick Douglass, Elizabeth Cady Stanton, Franklin D. Roosevelt, Martin Luther King, Jr.).
- F. Demonstrates knowledge of the causes and effects of major reform movements in U.S. history (e.g., abolitionist movement, public education, temperance, women's rights, prison reform, civil rights movement).
- G. Understands civic responsibilities (e.g., jury duty), the difference between personal and civic responsibilities and the importance of voluntary individual participation in the U.S. political process.

**Domain VI: Economics and Science, Technology, and Society  
(Standard VI, X)**

Standard VI Competency 021- (Structure and Operation of the U.S. Free Enterprise System): The teacher understands the structure and operation of the U.S. free enterprise system; the role of government, business, consumers and labor in the system; and basic concepts of consumer economics.

- B. Analyzes issues and developments related to U.S. economic growth from the 1870s to the present (e.g., anti-trust acts; tariff policies; The New Deal; economic effects of World War I, World War II and the Cold War; increased globalization of the economy).
- E. Analyzes the role of government in the U.S. free enterprise system (e.g., significance of government rules and regulations, impact of fiscal and monetary policy decisions, role and function of the Federal Reserve System, relationship between government policies and international trade)
- F. Demonstrates knowledge of the goals of economic growth, stability, full employment, freedom, security, equity and efficiency as they apply to U.S. economic policy.