

Course Syllabus: Fundamental Clinical Microbiology

BIOL 2144

General Information:

Course Meetings:	MWF (8:00 – 8:50 am) Bolin Hall 213
Instructor:	James Masuoka, Ph.D.
Office:	Bolin Hall 324
Telephone:	397-4181
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Office Hours:	MWF 9:00 – 10:00 am TR 9:00 – 10:30 am (Other times by appointment)

Course Description (from the catalog):

Introduction to the study of medically important bacteria, protozoa, viruses, helminths, and fungi. May not be applied to biology major.

Required Materials:

Microbiology: with Diseases by Body System by RW Bauman. 5th Edition. Pearson Benjamin Cummings, 2018. ISBN: 978-0-134-47720-6. **Note:** An e-text version of the textbook is included in the Mastering Microbiology links in the course D2L page through the Courseware Access and Affordability Program (see below).

Mastering Microbiology: Required digital materials for this course are part of the Courseware Access and Affordability Program at MSU Texas. Students are charged for required course materials on their student account with the Business Office. Opt-out instructions are sent to students' official my.msutexas.edu email address after the first day of class. Please contact the MSU Bookstore if you have any questions about the opt-out process.

Microbiology Laboratory Theory & Application: Brief Edition by M J Layoff & B E Pierce. 3rd Edition. Morton Publishing Company, 2016. ISBN: 978-1-61731-477-3

Course Objectives (Lecture):

- Compare and contrast the cellular structures of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells
- Describe how specific cellular structures carry out processes such as motility, nutrient transport, energy production and reproduction
- Describe how microbial cell structures and processes can be the targets of antimicrobial agents, and explain how these relate to therapeutic decisions
- Explain the importance of aseptic technique in patient care
- Explain the impact of human activity on microbial evolution, and describe the mechanisms by which genetic information is modified and transferred between microorganisms

- Contrast the lifecycles of bacteria, eukaryotic microbes, and viruses
- Describe the environmental factors that affect microbial growth, and relate these factors to the environment of the human host and growth in laboratory culture
- Explain the various relationships that exist between microbes and the human host, and how both microbial and host factors influence development of disease
- Explain the factors important in microscopy and how each is optimized or controlled
- Relate microbial biology to means of identification, classification, and host defense mechanisms
- Describe how microbial genetic information flows and is shared
- Contrast the prokaryotic and eukaryotic pathways of carbohydrate catabolism

Classroom Expectations and Policies:

- Students are expected to be prepared for lecture and lab by 1) reading the text, lab manual and handouts prior to coming to class; 2) having paper and pen at hand
- Students are expected to arrive a few minutes early to mentally prepare. If late arrival is unavoidable, the student should enter the class in a manner that creates as little disruption as possible.
- Points will be deducted from assignments turned in late.
- Student Conduct: Please refer to the MSU Student Handbook: (https://msutexas.edu/student-life/_assets/files/handbook.pdf) for university policies related to student responsibilities, rights, and activities. For example, see page 73 for valid grounds for an instructor drop (excessive absence, indifferent attitude, disruptive conduct, failure to meet class assignments), page 13 for the university's code of student conduct and page 55 for definitions of academic dishonesty that may be subject to disciplinary action (cheating, plagiarism, and collusion). In this class, academic dishonesty on an assignment or exam will minimally result in a score of 0 for that assignment or exam. Depending on the magnitude or frequency of these types of infractions, more severe sanctions – including being dropped from the course – will be imposed.
- **CELL PHONES (and other electronic devices): (READ THIS TWICE, PLEASE)** This class, as well as your other classes, requires your engagement, and typical cell phone use serves to detract from that engagement. While in class, your phone should be on “silent” (NOTE: vibrate is NOT silent).
- **Other electronic devices: laptops, tablets and similar devices will no longer be allowed to be used during lectures.** The ability to take good notes is a skill that university students must be able to master. Further, classroom studies have shown that taking notes by hand increases engagement in the material. Simply transcribing the lecture word-for-word is not helpful.
- Students with disabilities: It is the responsibility of the student to first contact Disability Support Services and then the instructor to decide what accommodations might be provided for a disability. It will be the responsibility of the student to plan to acquire notes. Any requests for accommodation must be made 2 weeks prior to the first exam.
- The professor considers this classroom to be a place where you will be treated with respect as a human being - regardless of gender, race, ethnicity, national origin, religious affiliation, sexual orientation, political beliefs, age, or ability. Additionally, diversity of thought is appreciated and encouraged, provided you can agree to disagree. Furthermore, guns or other weapons create a coercive environment that is neither safe nor conducive to learning. Therefore, weapons of any kind will not be allowed in my

classroom. This includes guns, concealed or otherwise, regardless of licensure. Any student bringing a weapon to class or to lab will be immediately dropped from the course. It is the professor's expectation that ALL students consider the classroom a safe environment.

- The instructor reserves the right to amend these rules as needed throughout the term.

E-mail Policy:

I will respond to e-mail during regular school hours (8:30 am – 5:00 pm M-F). I will make every effort to respond to e-mail sent during the week within 24 hours. Those sent over the weekend will be attended to on Monday. Always include a subject line in your e-mail messages. It would be particularly helpful to include in the subject line the course number & section (*i.e.*, BIOL 2144). Questions about simple matters of class schedule or those that can otherwise be answered from information in this syllabus will be given low priority.

Attendance Policy:

Students are expected to attend all meetings of the classes in which they are enrolled. Although in general students are graded on intellectual effort and performance rather than attendance, absences may lower the student's grade where class attendance and class participation are considered essential by the faculty member. In those classes where attendance is considered as part of the grade, the instructor should inform students of the specifics in writing at the beginning of the semester in a syllabus or separate attendance policy statement. An instructor who has an attendance policy must keep records daily. The instructor must give the student a verbal or written warning prior to being dropped from the class. Instructor's records will stand as evidence of absences. A student with excessive absences may be dropped from a course by the instructor. Any individual faculty member or college has the authority to establish an attendance policy, providing the policy is in accordance with the General University Policies. [MSU Student Handbook, p. 61]

Absences will be excused for:

- a. **Death of an immediate family member.** An immediate family member is a grandparent, parent, sibling, spouse, in-law, aunt, uncle, or child.
- b. **Summons to appear in court or jury duty.** A copy of the summons is required.
- c. **Call to military service.** A copy of your orders to report is required.
- d. **University sponsored event.** Members of athletic teams, college bowl participants, etc. will be excused with proper notification.
- e. **Debilitating illness or disability.** Illnesses will be addressed on an individual basis. If a student is affected by an illness that is not debilitating, (*i.e.*, flu, virus infection) which may result in the student missing one or more consecutive class sessions, that student will be marked as unexcused for the number of days missed **unless a doctor's note is provided.**

ROUTINE APPOINTMENTS, medical or otherwise, AND VACATION TRAVEL ARE NOT ACCEPTABLE reasons for excused absences.

If you feel ill (esp. with signs and symptoms of COVID-19): Stay home and isolate yourself. Inform your instructor of your circumstances.

It is the responsibility of the student to obtain notes or other information covered in class during an absence.

Exam Policies:

- No make-up exams will be given in this course. If you must miss class during a midterm exam period, and it is an excusable absence (see above), then the cumulative part of the final exam will replace the missed midterm score. You must notify the instructor of problems **prior to** the start of the exam and provide the proper documentation as soon as possible. Only one midterm exam will be substituted for in this manner.
- Exams will not be moved for congested midterm or finals schedules.

Grading:

All exams and assignments count toward your final grade in the course and so it is important to do the best that you can on everything you turn in. If you find yourself having difficulties, please come to me for help early in the semester so that you give yourself time to improve.

Attendance is not a direct part of your course score. However, continual tardiness – and the resulting class disruption due to coming in late – will be considered and may influence your final points awarded. As stated above, cell phone use distracts from attention in class. Therefore, students who persist in using their mobile devices during class, except for designated classroom activities, will be marked as absent.

This course is not graded on a traditional curve. The course is worth 900 points. Grade categories and equivalent percentages are as shown: A (90-100%); B (80-89%); C (70-79%); D (60-69%); F (59% and below). Passing requires 60% of the points (unadjusted) for the course, or 540. Fractional percentages will be rounded at the end of the semester.

Lectures constitute approximately 60% of the BIOL 2144 grade. There will be three midterm exams, each worth 90 points. The final exam will be worth 180 points. Each exam, including the final, will focus on what was covered since the previous exam. However, each exam will also be cumulative in that each section of the course builds on what came before. The final will also be more typically cumulative in that it will cover the entire semester, focusing on material that needs to be reviewed (*i.e.*, most of the class got it wrong the first time around).

There is a part of the lecture score (100 points) related to the assigned reading. These assignments will be available through Mastering Microbiology accessed through the course D2L page. Assignments are available beginning the first day of class. Assignments will be due the day we begin discussion of that topic. Assignments may be completed after the due date for half credit.

In addition to the textbook reading assignments, there will be five homework assignments. The purpose of these assignments is to: reinforce course concepts, introduce students to the operations of a clinical microbiology laboratory, and to highlight the diversity of science and the scientists within the medical microbiology field. Assignment information will be posted on the course D2L page.

Lab constitutes approximately 40% of the BIOL 2144 grade. Specifics for lab exercises, assignments and grading will be provided during the first laboratory session.

Participation in both lecture and lab is critical to success in this (or any other) class. Although focused on the laboratory part, participation in lectures is also assessed. This includes attendance and participation in lecture discussion and completion of a pre-/post-semester concept inventory survey (10 pts). For the latter, I will be sending a link to the survey during the first week of class and about two weeks before the final exam.

Note:

- 1) No regrades will be provided for exams (short answer or questions other than multiple choice entered onto a Scantron form) done in pencil.
- 2) Misspelled words (esp. organism names) and incorrect taxonomic nomenclature will result in ¼ point deductions for each instance.

Assignment Summary:

Midterm exams:	270 points (3 x 90 points)
Mastering Microbiology:	100 points
Final Exam:	100 points
Homework Assignments:	50 points
Laboratory:	400 points
Total:	1000 points

Important Dates (Spring 2022):

Classes begin:	August 22
Labor Day (no classes):	September 5
Midterm Exam 1:	September 19
Midterm Exam 2:	October 10
Last day to drop with a W:	October 24
Midterm Exam 3:	November 7
Thanksgiving Break (no classes):	November 23-27
Classes end:	December 2
Final Exam:	December 7 (Wednesday) (8:00 am – 10:00 am)

Tentative Lecture Schedule

Date	Week	Topic	Chapter (Pages*)	Mastering Due Dates
Aug 22 - 26	1	Intro, Human Infectious Disease, Pathogenesis	14 (14.1 - 14.8)	
Aug 29 – Sept 2	2	Koch's Postulates, Epidemiology	14 (14.1 - 14.8)	1, 2 (8/29) 3 (8/31)
Sept 5	3	Labor Day (No classes)		
Sept 7 - 9	3	Cell Structure & Function (Eukaryote)	3 (3.1, 3.2, 3.10 – 3.12)	4 (9/7)
Sept 12 - 16	4	Cell Structure & Function (Bacteria), Culturing	3 (3.3 – 3.6) 6 (6.2)	5 (9/12) 6 (9/16)
Sept 19 - 23	5	Exam 1 (Monday) Microbial Growth	6 (6.1, 6.3)	7 (9/21)
Sept 26 - 30	6	Metabolism	5 (5.1 – 5.3)	8 (9/26)
Oct 3 - 7	7	Gene Expression	7 (7.1 – 7.3, 7.4 (Intro), 7.4.2)	9 (10/3)
Oct 10 - 14	8	Exam 2 (Monday) Classification: General, Bacteria, Eukaryotes	4 (4.4) 11 (11.1, 11.2, (11.4 – examples))	10 (10/12) 11 (10/14)
Oct 17 - 21	9	Classification: Eukaryotes, Viruses	12 (12.1 – 12.3, 12.6) 13 (13.1 – 13.3, 13.5)	12 (10/19)
Oct 24 - 28	10	Innate Immunity, Adaptive Immunity	15 (15.1 – 15.3) 16 (16.1 – 16.5)	13 (10/24) 14 (10/28)
Oct 31 – Nov 4	11	Adaptive Immunity, Vaccines Nervous System*	16 (16.1 – 16.5) 20 (20.1 – 20.5, 20.7*)	15 (11/4)
Nov 7 - 11	12	Exam 3 (Monday) Nervous System*, Systemic*	20 (20.1 – 20.5, 20.7*) 21 (21.1 – 21.4*)	16 (11/9)
Nov 14 - 18	13	Skin & Wounds*, Respiratory*	19 (19.1 - 19.6*) 22 (22.1 - 22.6*)	17 (11/14) 18 (11/16)
Nov 21	14	Respiratory, Gastrointestinal	22 (22.1 - 22.6*) 23 (23.1 - 23.6*)	19 (11/21)
Nov 23 - 25	14	Thanksgiving Break (No Classes)		
Nov 28 – Dec 2	15	Gastrointestinal, Genitourinary	23 (23.1 - 23.6*) 24 (24.1 - 24.7*)	20 (11/30)
Dec 7	Final Exam (Monday) 8:00 am – 10:00 am			

*Select diseases and infectious agents: see disease list/