



Course Syllabus: Leadership Roles

College of Robert D. & Carol Gunn College of Health Sciences & Human Services

NURS 3721/ NURS 3723

Summer 2023

Contact Information

Instructor:

Office: Remote

Office hours:

Cell Phone:

E-mail:

Course Description

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This course emphasizes leadership and management theories in communication and conflict resolution, budgeting, human resource management, quality improvement, risk management, change, delegation, decision making, and management ethics. Clinical experiences focus on management of issues and interactive observation of leaders and managers in a variety of settings.

AACN Essentials: For further information regarding the AACN Essentials identified for each course objective, refer to: [The Essentials of Baccalaureate Education for Professional Nursing Practice](#)

Clinical Objectives		
Upon completion of this course the student should be able to:	AACN	DEC
1. Lead safety and quality improvement activities as part of the interdisciplinary team using teamwork and collaboration	II,III,IV,V,VI,VII,IX.	IA,IB,IC,IIA,IIB,IIC,IID,IIE,IIF,IIG,IIH,IIIA,IIIB,IIIC,IVA,IVB,IVC,IVD,IVF.
2. Monitor institutional, professional and health policy to adhere to standards of practice within ethical and legal precepts.	II,III,IV,V,VI,VIII.	IA,IB,IC,ID,IIB,IIC,IID,IIIA,IIIB,IVA,IVD,IVF.
3. Utilize clinical judgment and evidence-based practice to support communication and professionalism, and enhance patient-centered care, patient education, and health	II, III,IV,V,VI,VII,VIII,IX.	IA,IB,IC,IIB,IIC,IID,IIE,IIIB,IVA,IVB,IVC,IVD.

promotion.		
Course Objectives		
1. Integrate concepts from leadership and management, resource management, and communication theories in the provision of patient-centered care.	II,III,IV,V,VI,VIII.	IA,IB,IC,IIB,IIC,IID,IIE,IIIB,IVA,IVB,IVC,IVD.
2. Practice within a framework of professionalism, and ethical and legal precepts applicable to the nurse as leader, delegator, advocate, and coordinator and manager of health care organizations.	II,III,IV,V,VI,VII,VIII,IX.	IB,IC,IID,IIE,IVA,IVB,IVD.

Textbook & Instructional Materials

Yoder-Wise, P.S. (2019) Leading and managing in nursing 7th edition St Louis, Missouri: Elsevier Mosby
 Harvard Business Review (2017). HBR guide to emotional intelligence. Boston, MA: Harvard Business Review Press.

Student Handbook

Refer to: [Student Handbook 2022-23](#)

Academic Misconduct Policy & Procedures

Academic Dishonesty: Cheating, collusion, and plagiarism (the act of using source material of other persons, either published or unpublished, without following the accepted techniques of crediting, or the submission for credit of work not the individual's to whom credit is given). Additional guidelines on procedures in these matters may be found in the Office of Student Conduct.

Grading

Table 1: Points allocated to each assignment

Assignments	Course %
Discussion Boards X 7	20%
Scholarly Papers X 4	40%
Nursing Organization Review	20%
Individual PPT Presentation	20%
Total Points	100

Table 2: Total points for final grade. There will be no rounding of final course grades.

Grade	Points
A	90 to 100
B	80 to 89
C	79 to 74
D	65 to 73
F	64 and below

Projects Required

Assignments vary in each module and each assignment has its own rubric for completion and grading. Written work is to be completed and submitted electronically in the appropriate assignment (drop box) on D2L and submitted by 10:59 pm Central Time on due date. A course average of at least 74% is required to pass this course. No rounding of final grades per the WSON handbook. Faculty reserves the right to make changes at any time to this syllabus. Students are to be accountable for all communications sent by faculty on Desire 2 Learn; therefore, you **must** check the site for announcements, assignments, and messages. Faculty prefers students use D2L as a means to make a specific request or to ask for content clarification. I forward your D2L emails to my MSU email. If you are unable to access D2L, you may contact faculty via campus email. Virtual and phone appointments are available upon request.

Discussion Board

You must post a substantive response to each of the required questions. A substantive response is constructive and adds value to the weekly discussions. Substantive responses should be at least 150 words in length. Your responses need to reflect critical thought and demonstrate an understanding of the relevant concepts. All factual knowledge must be supported with appropriate APA citation

of source. Response to the discussion board questions must be posted by 10:59 PM Central Standard Time on or before the due date on the Discussion Board section in the appropriate Discussion Question thread as stated in the course outline. **Discussion responses (initial) posted more than 2 days late and or in the wrong thread will not be accepted. Peer response post will not be accepted late.**

Late initial postings will receive a 10 point deduction for each day late and will not be accepted if posted more than 2 days late. It is the responsibility of the student to post the assignment on the correct thread by 10:59 PM Central Standard Time on or prior to the due date. Participation in the classroom discussion is required. In addition to posting your responses to the discussion questions you must post a substantive comment to at least two of your classmate's posts. This post may be made anytime during the week but must be made prior to the close of the week before the due date and time. Each peer response must have at least one accompanying APA citation. **Peer Posts made after the due date and time of the week will not be accepted for credit.**

Late Work

Assignments more than two days late will not be accepted. Assignments submitted late which are within two days of the due date will receive a ten point deduction for each day they are late.

Important Dates

Last Day to drop with a grade of "W:" July 13, 2023

Refer to: [Drops, Withdrawals & Void](#)

Desire-to-Learn (D2L)

Extensive use of the MSU D2L program is a part of this course. Each student is expected to be familiar with this program as it provides a primary source of communication regarding assignments, examination materials, and general course information. You can log into [D2L](#) through the MSU Homepage. If you experience difficulties, please contact the technicians listed for the program or contact your instructor.

Online Computer Requirements

Taking an online class requires you to have access to a computer (with Internet access) to complete and upload your assignments. It is your responsibility to have (or have access to) a working computer in this class. **Assignments and tests are due by the due date, and personal computer technical difficulties will not be considered reason for the instructor to allow students extra time to submit assignments, tests, or discussion postings.** Computers are available on campus in various areas of the buildings as well as the Academic Success Center. **Your computer being down is not an excuse for missing a deadline!!** There are many places to access your class! Our online classes can be accessed from any computer in the world which is connected to the internet. Contact your instructor immediately upon having

computer trouble If you have technical difficulties in the course, there is also a student helpdesk available to you. The college cannot work directly on student computers due to both liability and resource limitations however they are able to help you get connected to our online services. For help, log into [D2L](#).

Instructor Class Policies

Instructor Drop. An instructor may drop a student any time during the semester for excessive absences, for consistently failing to meet class assignments, for an indifferent attitude or for lack of engagement in the online learning environment. For example, failure to participate in online discussions as schedule and on time is considered being absent. Prior to dropping a student from the class, the instructor must give the student a verbal or written warning. An instructor's drop of a student takes precedence over the student-initiated course drop at a later date. The instructor will assign a grade of WF or F the 6th week of a 10 week summer term. After this time, the grade will be an F. The date the Office of the Registrar receives the instructor drop form is the official drop date. If a student does not maintain enrollment for one long semester they will be placed on inactive status. If a student were to withdraw for a second time from the same and or any nursing course and or received a second D or F in the same and or any nursing course, even if the student has repeated a course and received a grade of C or above the student will be dismissed from the program. **All submissions earning a Turn-it In Similarity score above 20% will receive a 30-point deduction. Students may submit assignments as many times as needed before the due/date and time to review and revise as needed to earn a Turn-it In Similarity score at or less than 20%. Only the last submission before the due date and time will be graded.**

Change of Schedule

A student dropping a course (but not withdrawing from the University) within the first 12 class days of a regular semester or the first four class days of a summer semester is eligible for a 100% refund of applicable tuition and fees. Dates are published in the ***Schedule of Classes*** each semester.

Refund and Repayment Policy

A student who withdraws or is administratively withdrawn from Midwestern State University (MSU) may be eligible to receive a refund for all or a portion of the tuition, fees and room/board charges that were paid to MSU for the semester. HOWEVER, if the student received financial aid (federal/state/institutional grants, loans and/or scholarships), all or a portion of the refund may be returned to the financial aid programs. As described below, two formulas (federal and state) exists in determining the amount of the refund. (Examples of each refund calculation will be made available upon request).

Disability Support Services

Midwestern State University is committed to providing equal access for qualified students with disabilities to all university courses and programs, and by law all students with disabilities are guaranteed a learning environment that provides reasonable accommodation of their disability. This guarantee is provided through Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act. The ADA reads: "No qualified individual with a disability shall, by reason of such disability, be excluded from participation in or be denied the benefits of the services, programs, or activities of a public entity, or be subject to discrimination by any such entity." The Director of Disability Support Services serves as the ADA Coordinator and may be contacted at (940) 397-4140, TDD (940) 397-4515, or 3410 Taft Blvd., Clark Student Center 168.

College Policies

Campus Carry Rules/Policies

Refer to: [Campus Carry Rules and Policies](#)

Smoking/Tobacco Policy

College policy strictly prohibits the use of tobacco products in any building owned or operated by WATC. Adult students may smoke only in the outside designated-smoking areas at each location.

Alcohol and Drug Policy

To comply with the Drug Free Schools and Communities Act of 1989 and subsequent amendments, students and employees of Midwestern State are informed that strictly enforced policies are in place which prohibits the unlawful possession, use or distribution of any illicit drugs, including alcohol, on university property or as part of any university-sponsored activity. Students and employees are also subject to all applicable legal sanctions under local, state and federal law for any offenses involving illicit drugs on University property or at University-sponsored activities.

Grade Appeal Process

Individual course grades are not allowed to be appealed. Students who wish to appeal a Final overall course grade should consult the Midwestern State University [Undergraduate Catalog](#)

Notice

Changes in the course syllabus, procedure, assignments, and schedule may be made at the discretion of the instructor.

Course Schedule

Week or Module	Weekly Objectives (To be completed as independent study, building upon prior knowledge. Self-determined competence)	Assignment Due Date Graded submissions
Week 1	<p>ASSIGNED READINGS AND RESOURCES:</p> <p>Textbook: Yoder-Wise, P.S. (2019) Leading and managing in nursing, 7th edition: 1. Chapter 1 “Leading, Managing, and Following” pgs. 2-19 2. Chapter 5 “Gaining Personal Insight: The Beginning of Being a Leader” pgs. 77-88</p> <p>Videos: 1. Key Skills and Competencies of a Nurse Leaders: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aSsZU_0g7m0 2. Nursing Leadership Styles. Which is your style?: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=N79rpbv4dHk 3. What’s Love got to do with it? Leadership in a New Era of Healthcare: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ut0vgg3zbiY</p> <p>Journal Articles: Cummings, G.G., MacGregor, T., Davey, M., Lee, H., Wong, C.A., Lo, E., Muise, M., & Stafford, E. (2010). Leadership styles and outcome patterns for the nursing workforce and work environment: A systematic review. <i>International Journal of Nursing Studies</i>, 47, 363-385. Downey, M., Parslow, S., & Smart, M. (2011). The hidden treasure in nursing leadership: Informal leaders. <i>Nursing Management</i>, 19, 517-521. Murphy, L.G. (2012). Authentic leadership: Becoming and remaining an authentic nurse leader. <i>Journal of Nursing Administration</i>, 42, 507-512</p>	<p>Discussion Post #1 Due Friday by 10:59 pm</p>
Week 2	<p>ASSIGNED READINGS AND RESOURCES:</p> <p>Textbook: Yoder-Wise, P.S. (2019) Leading and managing in nursing, 7th edition: 1. Chapter 3 “Legal and Ethical Issues” pgs. 32-61</p> <p>Journal Articles: Cooper, R. W., Frank, G. L., Hansen, M. M., & Gouty, C. A. (2004). Key ethical issues encountered in healthcare organizations: the perceptions of staff nurses and nurse leaders. <i>JONA: The Journal of Nursing Administration</i>, 34(3), 149-156. Jonhstone, M. J., Da Costa, C., & Turale, S. (2004). Registered and enrolled nurses' experiences of ethical issues in nursing practice. <i>Australian Journal of Advanced Nursing, The</i>, 22(1), 24. Storch, J., Makaroff, K. S., Pauly, B., & Newton, L. (2013). Take me to my leader: the importance of ethical leadership among formal nurse leaders. <i>Nursing ethics</i>, 20(2), 150-157. Mihyun Park, M. S. N. (2009). Ethical issues in nursing practice. <i>Journal of Nursing Law</i>, 13(3), 68.</p>	<p>Scholarly Paper #1 Due Sunday by 10:59 pm</p>

	<p>Videos: Ethical Issues In Nursing: Introduction: Concepts, Values, and Decision Making https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9VRPMJUyE7Y Nursing Ethics: Understanding Ethics in Nursing https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8PZNI6vix8Q Legal vs Ethic (with examples) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ppCObQwDFvU</p>	
Week 3	<p><u>ASSIGNED READINGS AND RESOURCES:</u> Textbook: Yoder-Wise, P.S. (2019) Leading and managing in nursing, 7th edition: 1. Chapter 9 “Power, Politics, and Influence” pgs. 141-158 Journal Articles: 1. Matthews, J. (2012). Role of professional organizations in advocating for the nursing profession. <i>Online J Issues Nurs</i>, 17(3). 2. Harper, M. G., & Bindon, S. L. (2020). Envisioning the future of nursing professional development. <i>Journal for nurses in professional development</i>, 36(1), 39-40. 3. Brewington, J., & Godfrey, N. (2020). The professional identity in nursing initiative. <i>The Research Journal of the National League for Nursing</i>, 41(3), 201.</p>	<p>Nursing Organization Review Due Sunday by 10:59 pm</p>
Week 4	<p><u>ASSIGNED READINGS AND RESOURCES:</u> Textbook: Yoder-Wise, P.S. (2019) Leading and managing in nursing, 7th edition: 1. Chapter 7 “Leading, Managing, and Following” pgs. 2-19 2. Chapter 4 “Cultural Diversity and Inclusion in Health Care” pgs. 62-76 Videos: 1. The Leader Within- Leadership Emotional Intelligence : https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nyxnpHknKUU 2. Developing Emotional Intelligence? : https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=n9h8fG1DKhA 3. Workplace Violence Prevention- Emotional Intelligence: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=W1vrQEB8RMo 4. Cultural Competence: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QKDMxLZHhPA 5. Becoming a Culturally Competent Nurse https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=r62Zp99U67Y 6. The Importance of Cultural Competence in Healthcare: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9wfgJ4oWouE Journal Articles: 1. Majeed, N., & Jamshed, S. (2021). Nursing turnover intentions: the role of leader emotional intelligence and team culture. <i>Journal of nursing management</i>, 29(2), 229-239. 2. Krau, S. D. (2020). Is Emotional Intelligence an Important Trait for Nurse Managers and Leaders?. <i>Nursing Clinics</i>, 55(1), xiii-xiv.</p>	<p>Discussion Post #2 Initial post Due Friday by 10:59 pm</p> <p>Discussion Post #3 Initial Post due by Friday 10:59 pm</p>

	<p>3. Reynolds, S. S. (2021). How to win friends and influence people—as a nursing leader. <i>Nurse Leader</i>, 19(1), 87-89.</p> <p>4. Sun, H., Wang, S., Wang, W., Han, G., Liu, Z., Wu, Q., & Pang, X. (2021). Correlation between emotional intelligence and negative emotions of front-line nurses during the COVID-19 epidemic: A cross-sectional study. <i>Journal of clinical nursing</i>, 30(3-4), 385-396.</p> <p>Marcelin, J. R., Siraj, D. S., Victor, R., Kotadia, S., & Maldonado, Y. A. (2019). The impact of unconscious bias in healthcare: how to recognize and mitigate it. <i>The Journal of infectious diseases</i>, 220(Supplement_2), S62-S73.</p> <p>McCalman, J., Jongen, C., & Bainbridge, R. (2017). Organisational systems' approaches to improving cultural competence in healthcare: a systematic scoping review of the literature. <i>International journal for equity in health</i>, 16(1), 1-19.</p> <p>Booyesen, L. A., & Gill, P. (2020). Creating a Culture of Inclusion Through Diversity and Equity. In <i>Management and Leadership Skills for Medical Faculty and Healthcare Executives</i> (pp. 135-144). Springer, Cham.</p> <p>Website: https://qsen.org/competencies/pre-licensure-ksas/</p>	
Week 5	<p>ASSIGNED READINGS AND RESOURCES:</p> <p>Textbook: Yoder-Wise, P.S. (2019) Leading and managing in nursing, 7th edition: Chapter 23</p> <p>Journal Articles: National Patient Safety Goals PDF National Patient Safety Foundation. Free from harm: Accelerating patient safety improvement fifteen years after To Err Is Human.</p>	Individual PPT presentation Due by Sunday 10:59 pm
Week 6	<p>ASSIGNED READINGS AND RESOURCES:</p> <p>Textbook: Yoder-Wise, P.S. (2019) Leading and managing in nursing, 7th edition: 1. Chapter 24 “Translating Research into Practice” pgs. 428-450</p> <p>Journal Articles: Stetler, C. B., Brunell, M., Giuliano, K. K., Morsi, D., Prince, L., & Newell-Stokes, V. (1998). Evidence-based practice and the role of nursing leadership. <i>JONA: The Journal of Nursing Administration</i>, 28(7/8), 45-53.</p> <p>Bianchi, M., Bagnasco, A., Bressan, V., Barisone, M., Timmins, F., Rossi, S., ... & Sasso, L. (2018). A review of the role of nurse leadership in promoting and sustaining evidence-based practice. <i>Journal of Nursing Management</i>, 26(8), 918-932.</p> <p>Friesen, M. A., Brady, J. M., Milligan, R., & Christensen, P. (2017). Findings from a pilot study: Bringing evidence-based practice to the bedside. <i>Worldviews on Evidence-Based Nursing</i>, 14(1), 22-34.</p> <p>Cullen, L., Hanrahan, K., Farrington, M., Anderson, R., Dimmer, E., Miner, R., ... & Rod, E. (2020). Evidence-Based Practice Change Champion Program Improves Quality Care. <i>The Journal of Nursing</i></p>	Scholarly Paper #2 Due by Sunday 10:59 pm

	<p><i>Administration</i> <i>JONA</i>, 50(3), 128-134.</p> <p>Videos: What is Evidence Based Practice? https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IgHv4kFZn3s What Is Evidence-Based Practice in Nursing? https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2pJvBNszxIU Levels of Evidence https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OaOzXEWIXY4</p>	
Week 7	<p><u>ASSIGNED READINGS AND RESOURCES:</u></p> <p>Textbook: Yoder-Wise, P.S. (2019) Leading and managing in nursing, 7th edition: 1. Chapter 1 “Leading, Managing, and Following” pgs. 1-19 2. Chapter 17 “Delegating: Authority, Accountability, and Responsibility in Delegation Decisions” pgs. 298-319 3. Chapter 28 “Developing the Role of Leader” pgs. 495-509</p> <p>Journal Articles: Demirhan, B. S. (2020). The Effect of Leadership Behaviours of Nurse Managers on Nurses' Work Motivation. <i>International Journal of Caring Sciences</i>, 13(1), 381-391. Kirkham, L. (2020). Understanding leadership for newly qualified nurses. <i>Nursing Standard</i>, 35(12). Robbins, B., & Davidhizar, R. (2020). Transformational leadership in health care today. <i>The Health Care Manager</i>, 39(3), 117-121. Lucas, B. (2019). Developing the personal qualities required for effective nurse leadership. <i>Nursing Standard</i>, 34(12), 45-50.</p> <p>Videos: How to do a research interview https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9t-_hYjAKww Semi-structured interviews guide semi-structured interview protocol https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8z8XV1S7548 Tips for Conducting an Effective Interview https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=M_7ORSHvqPM How to Interview “Almost” Anyone https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WDOQBPYEaNs</p>	<p>Scholarly Paper #3 Due by Sunday 10:59 pm</p>
Week 8	<p><u>ASSIGNED READINGS AND RESOURCES:</u></p> <p>Textbook: Yoder-Wise, P.S. (2019) <i>Leading and managing in nursing</i>, 7th edition: Chapter 6: Being an Effective Follower Exercise 6.1 Page 93 1. Chapter 18 “Leading Change” pgs. 320-335 2. Chapter 19 “Building Effective Teams” pgs. 336-357</p> <p>Videos: 1. Marian Altman Discusses Innovation and how nurses can be change agents: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3p5RpKS0J5A</p>	<p>Discussion Post #4 Due Friday by 10:59 pm</p> <p>Discussion Post #5 Due Friday by 10:59 pm</p>

	<p>2. Lewin’s Process Model of Change Theory?: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2OKqnFnPdRE</p> <p>3. Understanding Transitions in the Change Process: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U4kFQa0QeG4</p> <p>4. Kotter’s 8 Steps for Change: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mdLXUApmhsg</p> <p>Journal Articles: DuBose, B. M., & Mayo, A. M. (2020, November). Resistance to change: A concept analysis. In <i>Nursing Forum</i> (Vol. 55, No. 4, pp. 631-636).</p> <p>Velmurugan, R. (2017). Nursing issues in leading and managing change. <i>International Journal of Nursing Education</i>, 9(4), 148-151.</p> <p>Faupel, S., & Süß, S. (2019). The effect of transformational leadership on employees during organizational change—an empirical analysis. <i>Journal of Change Management</i>, 19(3), 145-166.</p>	
Week 9	<p>ASSIGNED READINGS AND RESOURCES:</p> <p>Textbook: Yoder-Wise, P.S. (2019) Leading and managing in nursing, 7th edition: 1. Chapter 13 “Staffing and Scheduling” pgs. 215-236</p> <p>Videos: Beyond Nurse Staffing Ratios, Creating A New Reality https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Jr2VyKFbhcg Safe Staffing Ratios Protect Patients https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=r0bAiKiRkKQ Nurse Staffing and Patient Acuity https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fAk8g7Ah22I</p> <p>Journal Articles: 1. Carlisle, B., Perera, A., Stutzman, S. E., Brown-Cleere, S., Parwaiz, A., & Olson, D. M. (2020). Efficacy of using available data to examine nurse staffing ratios and quality of care metrics. <i>Journal of Neuroscience Nursing</i>, 52(2), 78-83. 2. Hill, B. (2020). Changes to nurse-to-patient ratios in intensive care during the pandemic. <i>British Journal of Nursing</i>, 29(21), 1238-1240. 3. Shah, M. K., Gandrakota, N., Cimiotti, J. P., Ghose, N., Moore, M., & Ali, M. K. (2021). Prevalence of and Factors Associated With Nurse Burnout in the US. <i>JAMA network open</i>, 4(2), e2036469-e2036469.</p>	<p>Scholarly Paper #4 Due by Sunday 10:59 pm</p>
Week 10	<p>ASSIGNED READINGS AND RESOURCES:</p> <p>Textbook: Yoder-Wise, P.S. (2019) Leading and managing in nursing, 7th edition: 1. Chapter 8 “Communication and Conflict” pgs. 123-140 2. Chapter 9 “Power, Politics, and Influence” pgs. 141-158 1. Chapter 2 “Clinical Safety: The Core of Leading, Managing, and</p>	<p>Discussion Post 6 Due Thursday by 10:59 pm</p> <p>Discussion Post # 7 Due Thursday by 10:59 pm</p>

Following” pgs. 20-31

2. Chapter 10 “Healthcare Organizations” pgs. 159-175

Videos:

1. Interpersonal Conflict Management Strategies:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9VWnyRZ0PmU>

2. Conflict Management:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Zex9Mtfn2V0>

3. Communication in Leadership:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lnklt_WNick

4. IHI’s Patient Safety Essentials:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GyBJms7EXDQ>

5. Intro to The Joint Commission- Inside the Survey and Beyond the

Standards: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RIGsy0J5yda>

6. Establishing a Culture of Patient Safety:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VVIRcJ9cmT4>

7. Creating a Safety Culture:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=45sTAccfyZQ>

Journal Articles:

1. Brinkert, R. (2010). A literature review of conflict communication causes, costs, benefits and interventions in nursing. *Journal of nursing management, 18*(2), 145-156.

2. Grubaugh, M. L., & Flynn, L. (2018). Relationships among nurse manager leadership skills, conflict management, and unit teamwork. *JONA: The Journal of Nursing Administration, 48*(7/8), 383-388.

3. Labrague, L. J., Al Hamdan, Z., & McEnroe-Petitte, D. M. (2018). An integrative review on conflict management styles among nursing professionals: implications for nursing management. *Journal of nursing management, 26*(8), 902-917.

4. Lal, M. M., & Pabico, C. G. (2021). Magnet® and Pathway: Partners for Nursing Excellence. *JONA: The Journal of Nursing Administration, 51*(4), 175-176.

5. Jha, A. K. (2018). Accreditation, quality, and making hospital care better. *Jama, 320*(23), 2410-2411.

6. Ellerbe, S., & Regen, D. (2012). Responding to health care reform by addressing the Institute of Medicine report on the future of nursing. *JONA's Healthcare Law, Ethics and Regulation, 14*(4), 124-128.