



POLS 1433-X30: American and Texas Government II

Prothro-Yeager College of Humanities and Social Sciences
Summer I 2026

Contact Information

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Course Description and Learning Objectives

Political Science 1433 is an introductory course in American and Texas government and politics that focuses on how the U.S. government and Texas government. Students in this course will be able to:

- Understand the key structural features of the US federal government, including the legislative branch, executive branch, and judiciary.
- Understand the key structural features of the Texas state government, including the Texas legislature, executive branch, and judiciary.
- Understand the civil liberties and describe the origin of the Bill of Rights and how those rights came to apply to the states.
- Understand civil rights and describe how different groups have fought for and won protections for their rights.
- Understand the steps and concepts to engage in political participation and policy-making at the local, state and national level.
- Think critically about policy-making in American and Texas politics and engage in meaningful civic participation.

The syllabus provides a general plan for the course; changes may be necessary.

MSU Core Curriculum

POLS 1433 fulfills a requirement of the MSU Core Curriculum. In this course students will demonstrate:

- Critical thinking
- Oral communication
- Personal responsibility
- Civic engagement

Required Texts:

Books for POLS 1433 are available as e-books in D2L:

- Theodore J Lowi, Benjamin Ginsberg, Kenneth A. Shepsle, and Stephen Ansolabehere. 2025. *American Government: Power and Purpose*. 18th Edition. New York: WW Norton.
- Anthony Champagne and Edward J. Harpham. 2025. *Governing Texas*, 7th Edition. New York: WW Norton.

Grades:

Breakdown of Grades:

Grade Category	Grade Percentage
Exam 1	15%
Exam 2	15%
Exam 3	15%
Quizzes and Activities	15%
Civic Engagement Project	15%
Discussion Board	10%
Final Exam	15%
Total	100%

Grading:

On each exam and for the final grade, points will be assigned according to the following scale:

Letter Grade	Numerical Grade
A	90-100
B	80-89
C	70-79
D	60-69
F	0-59

Class Policies:

Attendance and Engagement:

Absences:

You should engage with this class. Students who do not engage with the class often have difficulty with the course and receive lower grades. As this is an online class, I am not specifically grading attendance. However, I will check to see how often you are using D2L for this class. In addition, there are due dates each week and late work is not accepted, so will have to engage each week.

Disruptive Behavior:

Furthermore, disruptive behavior, including but not limited to raising one's voice to the instructor or classmates, threatening the instructor or classmates, recording the instructor or classmates without permission, sharing screenshots or videos of course material or student work on other platforms, slurs and insults directed at the instructor or classmates, or other behavior that disrupts the course will not be tolerated. **This syllabus serves as the warning** that disruptive behavior will not be tolerated. Students committing disruptive behavior will be removed from the course.

The Online Class Environment:

This online class environment is a place where all students will be treated with respect. We will work together to create an environment respectful to everyone in the course. Everyone is expected to engage with course material and with the ideas shared by me and the other students from the perspective of academic inquiry and discussion. When we agree or disagree, we will do so with civility and respect. It is the expectation that ALL students consider the class a safe learning environment. Harassment, sexual misconduct, violence, bullying, nor disruptive behavior will not be tolerated will result in removal from the classroom and reporting to the appropriate university authority. This syllabus is your warning.

D2L:

This course will use D2L through MSU Texas as the online platform. All course material, including assigned textbooks, will be available in D2L.

Web Browser for D2L and D2L Help:

- D2L is the learning management system for MSU. It can be accessed through the [MSU Homepage](#).
- The preferred web browser for D2L is Google Chrome.
- Problems using D2L should be directed to the D2L Help Desk. It is open 7 days a week from 8 AM-10 PM.

Assignments and Late Work:

No late work will be accepted, except in unforeseen, limited circumstances such as a medical emergency requiring hospitalization for which documentation is provided. All other assignments not submitted by the due date will receive the mark of zero. Even with a documented excuse, no work is accepted after the final class period of the semester.

Grades and Communication:**Grading Policy:**

Grades will be determined in accordance with the information on grading in this syllabus. Although grades will post in the D2L gradebook, the weight of assignments may not always be reflected in the D2L gradebook. I will calculate the final course grade using grade breakdown provided in this syllabus. Students are welcome to calculate their grades at any time and to use D2L to see their progress. However, I will not calculate individual grades for students during the course term, nor will I calculate hypothetical grading scenarios for individual students. In other words, please do not ask me what grade you will need to receive on a particular exam or assignment in order to earn a particular final grade. With the information provided in D2L and the syllabus, you are welcome to calculate different scenarios on your own.

Communication:

The best way to reach me is to contact me is to visit me during my office hours or via email (not via D2L email). My email address is listed on the first page of the syllabus.

When emailing me, please include the following:

- Your name (first and last): Students' names do not always appear with your email address. So, without your name in the email, I may not be able to tell from whom the email was sent.
- Your course number: I have more than one class, so it helps to know to which class you are referring.
- A specific question: If you have a question or are having difficulty with a particular concept, I am happy to help. However, please have a specific request. For example, "I don't understand federalism" or "what should I take away from chapter 2" are really too general. Try to come up with a specific request when you are having difficulty.

Quizzes and Exams:**Quizzes:**

We will have quizzes and other assignments.

- Quizzes will be taken in D2L.
- Quizzes will be timed, but the Respondus Monitor will not be used.
- Quizzes are part of each unit and must be completed by the unit due date.

Exams:

Online exams will be given via D2L as follows:

- Exams will use the Lockdown Browser and Respondus Monitor.
- No materials including notes, books, websites, AI, slides, text messages, apps, etc., may be used during the exam.
- Before beginning the exam, students must show a full view of their testing environment during the Respondus Monitor Environment Check.
- Failure to do a complete environment check will invalidate the exam.
- Any use of outside materials or collaboration with another during the exam will result in a 0 on the exam. The academic dishonesty policy will apply.
- There will be multiple days to take exams. Missed exams will result in a 0.

Make-Up Exams

A make-up exam will only be given if the following criteria are met: If a student has a course-approved excuse and the instructor is notified ***in writing, prior** to the examination, and the instructor approves the excuse and make up exam, arrangements for a make-up exam will be made. If a student fails to notify the instructor, the student will receive a zero for the exam. ***Unless arrangements have already been made in accordance with this policy, no exam may be administered after the graded exam is returned to the class.**

Missing the Final Exam:

If the final exam is missed and arrangements for a make up exam have not been made in advance, the final exam cannot be made up.

Taking Exams Early:

Only under ***extraordinary circumstances*** can a student take an exam early. Only university-approved excuses, death in the family, or illness with a doctor's note be considered for taking an exam early. Scheduled vacations are not reasons for exam to be given early. The request for an early exam must be made **in writing**. For any reason, no request will be approved to schedule the final exam earlier than one week before its scheduled date.

Extra Credit:

From time to time, extra credit opportunities will be given to the class. Usually, bonus points are available on quizzes or exams. However, ***no individualized extra-credit/bonus assignments will be created for individual students**. No extra credit or bonus points are available after the last day of classes or the final exam.

Academic Dishonesty:

The MSU Honor Creed applies in this course, and students are expected to abide by it. As a reminder, here is the MSU Honor Creed:

As an MSU Student, I pledge not to lie, cheat, steal, or help anyone else do so."

As students at MSU, we recognize that any great society must be composed of empowered, responsible citizens. We also recognize universities play an important role in helping mold these responsible citizens. We believe students themselves play an important part in developing responsible citizenship by maintaining a community where integrity and honorable character are the norm, not the exception.

Thus, We, the Students of Midwestern State University, resolve to uphold the honor of the University by affirming our commitment to complete academic honesty. We resolve not only to be honest but also to hold our peers accountable for complete honesty in all university matters.

We consider it dishonest to ask for, give, or receive help in examinations or quizzes, to use any unauthorized material in examinations, or to present, as one's own, work or ideas which are not entirely one's own. We recognize that any instructor has the right to expect that all student work is honest, original work. We accept and acknowledge that responsibility for lying, cheating, stealing, plagiarism, and other forms of academic dishonesty fundamentally rests within each individual student.

We expect of ourselves academic integrity, personal professionalism, and ethical character. We appreciate steps taken by University officials to protect the honor of the University against any who would disgrace the MSU student body by violating the spirit of this creed.

Written and adopted by the 2002-2003 MSU Student Senate.

Student work in this course expected to be original to the student and produced only for this course. Here is the reason: the purpose of this class is to help students learn to think critically about government and to be an active and engaged citizens. This means being able to demonstrate understanding of concepts and applying them to current and future political events. Doing that requires students to put in individual work in the course and for me to evaluate student work individually.

To maintain academic honesty in this class, here are the expectations:

- Students may not use the textbook, chapter summaries, notes, PowerPoints, lectures, or any online material during quizzes and exams.
- Students may not use electronic devices, such as cell phones, or listen to electronic devices (ie wearing headphones) during a quiz or exam; use of electronic devices during an exam will result in the quiz/exam paper being taken up and receiving a 0.
- Students may not collaborate with each other during quizzes or exams. Collaboration will result in a 0.
- Students may not collaborate to create substantially similar responses to writing assignments.

- In addition, students may not copy the textbook or websites, such as Wikipedia pages, for written response questions.
- Students may not memorize and write in-class response questions material copied or substantially copied from textbook materials or webpages.
- Each written assignment or written response is expected to be in your own words. Submitted work that replicates the textbook or a webpage will be considered academic dishonesty.
- In addition, students may not submit work from previous courses.
- AI tools, such as Chat GDP, may not be used to create assignments. Use of AI will result in a 0.
- AI Detection Detectors, such as Turnitin, will be used in this course.

In other words, all submitted work is expected to be fully your own thoughts and words and created for this course during this semester.

University Policies

Services for Students with Disabilities:

In accordance with Section 504 of the Federal Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) of 1990, Midwestern State University endeavors to make reasonable accommodations to ensure equal opportunity for qualified persons with disabilities to participate in all educational, social, and recreational programs and activities. After notification of acceptance, students requiring accommodations should make application for such assistance through Disability Support Services, located in the Student Wellness Center, (940) 397-4140. Current documentation of a disability will be required to provide appropriate services, and each request will be individually reviewed. For more details, please go to [Disability Support Services](#).

MSU Campus Carry Statement:

Senate Bill 11 passed by the 84th Texas Legislature allows licensed handgun holders to carry concealed handguns on campus, effective August 1, 2016. Areas excluded from concealed carry are appropriately marked, in accordance with state law. The Constitutional Carry law does not change this process. Concealed carry still requires a License to Carry permit, and openly carrying handguns is not allowed on college campuses. For more information regarding campus carry, please refer to the [MSU Campus Carry Policy](#).

Alcohol and Drug Policy

To comply with the Drug Free Schools and Communities Act of 1989 and subsequent amendments, students and employees of Midwestern State are informed that strictly enforced policies are in place which prohibits the unlawful possession, use or distribution of any illicit drugs, including alcohol, on university property or as part of any university-sponsored activity. Students and employees are also subject to all applicable

legal sanctions under local, state and federal law for any offenses involving illicit drugs on University property or at University-sponsored activities.

Active Shooter Policy

The safety and security of our campus is the responsibility of everyone in our community. Each of us has an obligation to be prepared to appropriately respond to threats to our campus, such as an active aggressor. Please review the information provided by MSU Police Department regarding the options and strategies we can all use to stay safe during difficult situations. For more information, visit [MSUReady – Active Shooter](#). Students are encouraged to watch the video entitled “*Run. Hide. Fight.*” which may be electronically accessed via the University police department’s webpage: [“Run. Hide. Fight.”](#)

Class Schedule:

The following is a tentative outline of the semester. Students will be notified of any changes.

Class Schedule

Week	Unit	Assignment/Topic	Due Date
Week 1	Unit 0	Course Introduction	Wed, Jun 3
Week 1	Unit 0	Introduction Video	Wed, Jun 3
Week 1	Course Engagement	Discussion Board Posts	Wed, Jun 3
Weeks 1-2	Unit 1: Congress	<i>American Government: Power and Purpose</i> , Chapter 6: Congress: The First Branch	Mon, Jun 8
Weeks 1-2	Unit 2: The Texas Legislature	<i>Governing Texas</i> , Chapter 8: The Legislature	Mon, Jun 8
Weeks 1-2	Civic Engagement Project	Civic Engagement Project Part 1	Mon, Jun 8
Weeks 1-2	Course Engagement	Discussion Board Posts	Mon, Jun 8
Weeks 1-2	Exam	Exam 1	Mon, Jun 8

Weeks 2-3	Unit 3: The Presidency	<i>American Government: Power and Purpose</i> , Chapter 7: The Presidency as an Institution	Mon, Jun 15
Weeks 2-3	Unit 4: The Federal Bureaucracy	<i>American Government: Power and Purpose</i> , Chapter 8: The Executive Branch	Mon, Jun 15
Weeks 2-3	Unit 5: The Texas Governor and Executive Branch	<i>Governing Texas</i> , Chapter 9: The Executive Branch	Mon, Jun 15
Weeks 2-3	Civic Engagement Project	Civic Engagement Project Part 2	Mon, Jun 15
Weeks 2-3	Exam	Exam 2	Mon, Jun 15
Weeks 3-4	Unit 6: The Federal Courts	<i>American Government: Power and Purpose</i> , Chapter 9	Mon, Jun 22
Weeks 3-4	Unit 7: The Texas Judiciary	<i>Governing Texas</i> , Chapter 10: The Judiciary	Mon, Jun 22
Weeks 3-4	Unit 8: Civil Liberties	<i>American Government: Power and Purpose</i> , Chapter 4: Civil Liberties	Mon, Jun 22
Weeks 3-4	Unit 9: Civil Rights	<i>American Government: Power and Purpose</i> , Chapter 5: Civil Rights	Mon, Jun 22

Weeks 3-4	Civic Engagement Project	Part 3	Mon, Jun 22
Weeks 3-4	Course Engagement	Discussion Board Posts	Mon, Jun 22
Weeks 3-4	Exam	Exam 3	Mon, Jun 22
Weeks 4-5	Unit 10: Local Government	<i>Governing Texas</i> , Chapter 11: Local Government	Mon, Jun 29
Weeks 4-5	Unit 11: Economic Policy	<i>American Government: Power and Purpose</i> , Chapter 15: Economic Policy	Mon, Jun 29
Weeks 4-5	Unit 12: Public Finance in Texas	<i>Governing Texas</i> , Chapter 12: Public Finance	Mon, Jun 29
Weeks 4-5	Unit 13: Social Policy	<i>American Government: Power and Purpose</i> , Chapter 16: Social Policy	Mon, Jun 29
Weeks 4-5	Unit 14: Social Policy in Texas	<i>Governing Texas</i> , Chapter 13: Public Policy	Mon, Jun 29
Weeks 4-5	Course Engagement	Discussion Board Posts	Mon, Jun 29
Week 5	Presentations	Civic Engagement Presentation Video	Wed, Jul 1

Week 5	Course Engagement	Discussion Board Posts	Wed, Jul 1
Week 5	Final Exam	Final Exam	Thu, Jul 2

References

Champagne, Anthony and Edward J. Harpham. 2021. *Governing Texas*, 5th Edition. New York: WW Norton.

Ginsberg, Benjamin, Theodore Lowi, Margaret Weir, Caroline Tolbert, and Andrea Campbell. 2021. *We the People*. 13th Edition. New York: WW Norton.

Lowi, Theodore J, Benjamin Ginsberg, Kenneth A. Shepsle, and Stephen Ansolabehere. 2021. *American Government: Power and Purpose*. 16th Edition. New York: WW Norton.

Matto, Elizabeth C et al. Eds. *Teaching Civic Engagement Across the Disciplines*. 2017. American Political Science Association.

McCartney, Alison Rios Millett, Elizabeth A Bennion and Dick Simpson. Eds. *Teaching Civic Engagement: From Student to Active Citizen*, 2013. American Political Science Association.

More resources available at APSAEducate. The American Political Science Association. <educate.apsanet.org>

Social Studies Certification Standards/Competencies List

Objectives or Student Learning Outcomes	Standard or Competency	Assignment/Module/Course Activities/Assessment
Understand the key structural features of the US federal government, including the legislative branch, executive branch, and judiciary.	<p>Grades 4-8 Competency 001 (A, B) Grades 4-8 Competency 001 (Q) 4-8 Competency 004 (C, H, L,M)</p> <p>Grades 7-12, Domain II (Standard IV), Competency 009 (D)</p> <p>Grades 7-12, Domain III (Standard IV) Competency 012 (B, C)</p> <p>Grades 7-12, Domain V: Government and Citizenship (Standard VII-VIII), Standard VII, Competency 017 (B, C, D,E, G)</p> <p>Grades 7-12, Domain V: Government and Citizenship, Standard VII, Competency 018 (A, B,C, E, G)</p>	<p>Unit 1 Assessment: Exam 1 Unit 3 Assessment: Exam 2 Unit 5 Assessment: Exam 3</p>
Understand the key structural features of the Texas state government, including the Texas legislature, executive branch, and judiciary.	<p>Grades 4-8: Competency 004 (C, D, I, K, M)</p> <p>Grades 7-12, Domain III (Standard IV), Competency 012 (C)</p> <p>Grades 7-12 Domain V (Standard VII-VIII) Competency 017 (I)</p> <p>Grades 7-12, Domain V (Standard VIII) Competency 018 (A, B, C, G)</p>	<p>Unit 2 Assessment: Exam 1 Unit 4 Assessment: Exam 2 Unit 6 Assessment: Exam 3 Unit 11 Assessment: Final Exam</p>

Objectives or Student Learning Outcomes	Standard or Competency	Assignment/Module/Course Activities/Assessment
Understand the civil liberties and describe the origin of the Bill of Rights and how those rights came to apply to the states.	<p>Grades 4-8, Domain 1 (Standards IV-X), Competency 004 (N)</p> <p>Grades 7-12 Domain V (Standard VII-VIII), Standard VII, Competency 017 (A, H)</p> <p>Grades 7-12, Domain V (Standard VIII) Competency 018 (G)</p>	Unit 7 Assessment: Exam 3
Understand civil rights and describe how different groups have fought for and won protections for their rights.	<p>Grades 4-8, Domain 1 (Standards IV-X), Competency 001 (P, Q)</p> <p>Grades 4-9, Domain 1 (Standards IV-X), Competency 004 (G, J)</p> <p>Grades 7-12, Domain II (Standard IV), Competency 009 (A, D, E, F)</p> <p>Grades 7-12, Domain III (Standard IV), Competency 012 (A)</p> <p>Grades 7-12, Domain IV (Standard V and IX) Competency 016 (B)</p> <p>Grades 7-12, Domain V (Standard VII-VIII), Standard VII, 017 (E, G, H)</p> <p>Grades 7-12, Domain V (Standards VII-VIII), Standard VIII, Competency 018 (E, F)</p>	Unit 8 Assessment: Final Exam
Understand the steps and concepts to	Grades 4-8, Domain I (Standards IV-X),	Unit 10 Unit 11

Objectives or Student Learning Outcomes	Standard or Competency	Assignment/Module/Course Activities/Assessment
engage in political participation policy-making at the local, state and national level.	Competency 004 (B, C, G, H, K)000 Grades 7-12, Domain II (Standard IV), Competency 009 (A, E) Grades 7-12, Domain V (Standard VII and VIII), Standard VII, Competency 017 (I) Grades 7-12, Domain V (Standards VII-VIII), Standard, VIII, Competency 018 (C) Grades 7-12, Domain VI (Standards VI, X), Standard VI, Competency 021 (B, E, F)	Unit 12 Assessment: Final Exam
Think critically about policy-making in American and Texas politics and engage in meaningful civic participation.	Grades 4-8 Competency 004 (B, K) Grades 7-12, Domain V (Standard VIII) Competency 018 (C, G)	Civic Engagement Project Project Presentation

Grades 4-8 Social Studies Certification:

Domain 1: Social Studies Content (Standards IV-X)

Competency 001 (History)- The teacher understands and applies knowledge of significant historical events and developments, multiple historical interpretations and ideas and relationships between the past, the present and the future, as defined by the Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS).

- A. Understands traditional historical points of reference in the history of Texas, the United States and the world.
- B. Analyzes how individuals, events, and issues shaped the history of Texas, the United States and the world.
- P. Demonstrates knowledge of major U.S. and Texas reform movements of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries (e.g., abolition movement, women suffrage movement, temperance movement, Civil Rights movement, agrarian groups, labor unions, James L. Farmer, Jr., Jane Addams, Hector Pérez García, Oveta Culp

Hobby, the League of United Latin American Citizens (LULAC), the evangelical movement).

Q. Understands important issues, events and individuals of the twentieth and twenty-first centuries that shaped the role of Texas in the United States and the world (e.g., Great Depression, First and Second World Wars, Civil Rights movement, Lyndon B. Johnson, emergence of a two-party system, political and economic controversies, immigration, migration).

Competency 004 (Government and Citizenship)- The teacher understands and applies knowledge of government, democracy and citizenship, including ways in which individuals and groups achieve their goals through political systems, as defined by the Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS).

- B. Understands the purpose of rules and laws; the relationship between rules, rights and responsibilities; and the individual's role in making and enforcing rules and ensuring the welfare of society.
- C. Knows the basic structure and functions of the U.S. government, the Texas government and local governments (including the roles of public officials) and relationships among national, state and local governments.
- G. Demonstrates knowledge of how state and local governments use sources of revenue such as property tax and sales tax, and the funding of Texas public education.
- H. Demonstrates knowledge of types of government (e.g., constitutional, totalitarian), and their effectiveness in meeting citizens' needs and the reasons for limiting the power of government.
- I. Knows the formal and informal process of changing the U.S. and Texas constitutions and the impact of changes on society.
- J. Understands the impact of landmark Supreme Court cases (e.g., *Marbury v. Madison*, *Dred Scott v. Sandford*, *McCulloch v. Maryland*, *Gibbons v. Ogden*).
- K. Understands components of the democratic process (e.g., voting, contacting local and state representatives, voluntary individual participation, effective leadership, expression of different points of view) and their significance in a democratic society.
- M. Demonstrates knowledge of the importance, accomplishments and leadership qualities of United States and Texas leaders (e.g., Presidents Washington, Adams, Jefferson, Madison, Monroe, Lincoln; U.S. senators Calhoun, Webster, Clay; Texas governors and local Texas representatives).
- N. Analyzes the relationship among individual rights, responsibilities and freedoms in democratic societies.

Grades 7-12 Social Studies Certification

Domain II: US History (Standard IV)

Competency 009-(Political, Economic and Social Developments from 1877 to the Present): The teacher understands significant political, economic and social developments in the United States from 1877 to the present.

- A. Understands political, economic and social changes in the United States from 1877 to the present (e.g., in relation to political parties, transportation, labor unions, agriculture, business, race, gender).
- D. Demonstrates knowledge of significant individuals who shaped political, economic and social developments in the United States from 1877 to the present (e.g., Jane Addams, Henry Ford, Franklin D. Roosevelt, Martin Luther King, Jr., Cesar Chavez, Betty Friedan, Malcolm X).
- E. Demonstrates knowledge of events and issues that shaped political, economic and social developments in the United States from 1877 to the present (e.g., ratification of the Nineteenth Amendment, Great Depression, passage of the GI Bill, passage of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, urbanization, anti-trust legislation, immigration restriction, globalization, terrorism).
- F. Analyzes the impact of civil rights movements in the United States, including the African American, Hispanic, American Indian and women's rights movements.

Domain III: Texas History (Standard IV)

Competency 012- (Texas in the Twentieth and Twenty-first Centuries): The teacher understands significant historical developments and events in Texas from 1900 to the present.

- A. Understands the impact of individuals and reform movements such as the Progressive movement and the Civil Rights movement on Texas in the late nineteenth and twentieth centuries (e.g., Jane McCallum, Lulu Belle Madison White, Manuel C. Gonzales, Oveta Culp Hobby, James Hogg, Hector Garcia).
- B. Understands the political, economic, cultural and social impacts of major events in the twentieth century, including World War I, the Great Depression, World War II and the Cold War on the history of Texas.
- C. Understands the political, economic and social impact of major events and individuals in the latter half of the twentieth and early twenty-first centuries on the history of Texas (e.g., Kay Bailey Hutchison, Barbara Jordan, Eddie Bernice Johnson, Henry B. Gonzalez, Lyndon B. Johnson, James Farmer, George Walker Bush, Craig Anthony Washington, immigration, Rust Belt to Sun Belt migration).

Domain IV: Geography, Culture, and the Behavioral and Social Sciences (Standard V and IX)

Competency 016- (Sociological, Anthropological and Psychological Concepts and Processes): The teacher applies sociological, anthropological and psychological concepts and processes to understand cultural formation and change, intergroup relations and individual development.

- B. Understands the evolving nature of race and gender relations in the United States and knows how people from various racial, ethnic and religious groups have adapted to and modified life in the United States and contributed to a national identity.

Domain V: Government and Citizenship (Standard VII-VIII)

Standard VII Competency 017- (Democratic Principles and Government in the United States): The teacher understands the principles of democratic government and the structure and functioning of government in the United States.

- A. Analyzes the beliefs and principles reflected in the U.S. Constitution (e.g., republicanism, checks and balances, federalism, separation of powers, separation of church and state, popular sovereignty, individual rights) and other important historical documents (e.g., Declaration of Independence, Federalist Papers, English Bill of Rights).
- B. Demonstrates knowledge of the structure and functions of the government created by the U.S. Constitution (e.g., bicameral structure of Congress, role of congressional committees, constitutional powers of the president, role of the Cabinet and independent executive agencies, functions of the federal court system).
- C. Understands the processes by which the U.S. Constitution can be changed.
- D. Knows procedures for enacting laws in the United States.
- E. Analyzes changes in the role of the U.S. government over time (e.g., civil rights, New Deal legislation, wartime policies).
- F. Understands changing relationships among the three branches of the federal government (e.g., Franklin D. Roosevelt's attempt to increase the number of U.S. Supreme Court justices, War Powers Act, judicial review).
- G. Demonstrates knowledge of the impact of Constitutional amendments on U.S. society (e.g., Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Seventeenth, Nineteenth, Twenty-fourth and Twenty-sixth amendments).
- H. Analyzes the interpretations and impact of landmark Supreme Court decisions on U.S. society (e.g., *Marbury v. Madison*, *McCulloch v. Maryland*, *Cherokee Nation v. Georgia*, *Dred Scott v. Sandford*, *Plessy v. Ferguson*, *Schenck v. U.S.*, *Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka, Kansas*, *Engel v. Vitale*, *Miranda v. Arizona*, *Roe v. Wade*, *Regents of the University of California v. Bakke*).
- I. Demonstrates knowledge of the structure and functions of Texas state government and local governments.

Standard VIII Competency 018- (Citizenship and Political Processes in the United States): The teacher understands political processes in the United States and the rights and responsibilities of U.S. citizens.

- A. Understands the historical and contemporary roles played by political parties, interest groups and the media in the U.S. political system.
- B. Demonstrates knowledge of processes for filling elective and appointive public offices (e.g., primary system, electoral college).
- C. Demonstrates knowledge of processes for making policy in the United States, the impact of technology on the political process and ways in which different points of view influence decision making and the development of public policy at the local, state and national levels.
- D. Understands rights guaranteed by the U.S. Constitution, including each amendment in the Bill of Rights, (e.g., due process, equal protection) and their role in protecting individual liberties.

- E. Demonstrates knowledge of efforts to expand the democratic process in the United States and understands the contributions of significant political and social leaders (e.g., George Washington, John Marshall, Frederick Douglass, Elizabeth Cady Stanton, Franklin D. Roosevelt, Martin Luther King, Jr.).
- F. Demonstrates knowledge of the causes and effects of major reform movements in U.S. history (e.g., abolitionist movement, public education, temperance, women's rights, prison reform, civil rights movement).
- G. Understands civic responsibilities (e.g., jury duty), the difference between personal and civic responsibilities and the importance of voluntary individual participation in the U.S. political process.

Domain VI: Economics and Science, Technology, and Society (Standard VI, X)

Standard VI Competency 021- (Structure and Operation of the U.S. Free Enterprise System): The teacher understands the structure and operation of the U.S. free enterprise system; the role of government, business, consumers and labor in the system; and basic concepts of consumer economics.

B. Analyzes issues and developments related to U.S. economic growth from the 1870s to the present (e.g., anti-trust acts; tariff policies; The New Deal; economic effects of World War I, World War II and the Cold War; increased globalization of the economy).

E. Analyzes the role of government in the U.S. free enterprise system (e.g., significance of government rules and regulations, impact of fiscal and monetary policy decisions, role and function of the Federal Reserve System, relationship between government policies and international trade)

F. Demonstrates knowledge of the goals of economic growth, stability, full employment, freedom, security, equity and efficiency as they apply to U.S. economic policy.