



Course syllabus: Ethics
 College of Humanities and Social Sciences
 PHIL-2033-X12
 Fall semester, 8/22/22 – 12/4/22

Course Title	Ethics
Course Prefix, Number, and Section	PHIL-2033-X12
Professor	Dr. Daniel Murphy
Term	Spring 2022
Meeting Times	Online
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General Course Information

Learning outcomes	<p>We will introduce ethics within the context of a theoretical background, including essential concepts of ethical theory and value theory. These concepts include, but are not limited to, the following: the purpose of morality; the nature of values and moral principles; ethical relativism and ethical objectivism; religion and ethics; consequentialism; deontological ethics; natural law theory; virtue ethics; ethics and religion..</p> <p>We will examine how critical, philosophical thinking in ethics contributes to our being able to form judgments and decisions regarding contemporary ethical issues, and in relation to this we will also examine case studies. Hopefully, this will allow us to understand better the range of ethical values and norms involved in our practical actions, in our service to the community, and in social life in general.</p> <p>By the end of this course, students should be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Identify and define key philosophical and moral terms and concepts studied in the course. 2. Demonstrate knowledge of the origin and justification of the moral principles and normative theories studied in the course. 3. Apply moral principles and normative theories to specific areas of human conduct.
Textbook and readings	<p><i>Ethical Choices: An Introduction to Moral Philosophy with Cases</i>, by Richard Burnor and Yvonne Raley. 2nd Edition. Oxford University Press. ISBN: 9780190464509.</p> <p>In addition to the textbook readings, there will also be other reading that will be freely available online and/or in .pdf format on D2L/Brightspace</p>

Plan for course (week-by-week)

Week/Date(s)	Brief description of topics and readings – see our D2L platform for assignments, due dates, textbook and .pdf readings, and other details for each weekly module/cycle
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Week 1: 8/22 – 11:30 pm on 8/28	Introduction: Theory and Practice in <i>Ethical Choices</i> (EC), and also all of Chapter 1 in EC.
Week 2: 8/29 - 11:30 pm on 9/4	Chapter 2 in EC – moral relativism
Week 3: 9/5 – 11:30 pm on 9/11	Chapter 3 in EC – autonomy
Week 4: 9/12 – 11:30 pm on 9/18	Chapter 5 in EC – egoism
Week 5: 9/19 – 11:30 pm on 9/25	Ethical Theories and Perspectives (Introduction: Assessing Ethical Theories) in EC, and also all of Chapter 6 in EC (consequentialism - act utilitarianism). Also, read p. 87 – 95 of the Mill .pdf file (starting with section 3.3 on p. 87).
Week 6: 9/26 - 11:30 pm on 10/2	Chapter 7 in EC – consequentialism (rule utilitarianism)
Week 7: 10/3 – 11:30 pm on 10/9	Chapter 8 in EC – deontological ethics
Week 8: 10/10 – 11:30 pm on 10/16	Review Chapter 8 in EC; also Kant .pdf reading
Week 9: 10/17 – 11:30 pm on 10/23	Review the readings from Weeks 5 – 8
Week 10: 10/24 – 11:30 pm on 10/30	Chapter 9 in EC – natural law theory
Week 11: 10/31 – 11:30 pm on 11/6	Chapter 11 in EC – virtue ethics
Week 12: 11/7 – 11:30 pm on 11/13	Chapter 12 in EC – care ethics
Week 13: 11/14 – 11:30 pm on 11/20	Chapter 13 in EC – ethics and religion
Week 14: 11/21 – 11:30 pm on 11/27	<i>As this is Thanksgiving week, there are no new reading or assignments.</i>
Week 15: 11/28 – 11:30 pm on 12/4	Last week of course (final exam-essay due on 12/4)

Course Components: Required Assignments

6 Quizzes (45%)	<p>The maximum credit (total point value) that can be earned for each quiz is 100 points. Each quiz is worth 7.5% of the overall grade for the course. Some quizzes are shorter, and some are longer. The grading system for these quizzes will be as follows:</p> <p>90 - 100 points: "A" range 80 - 90 points: "B" range 70 - 80 points: "C" range</p>
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	60 - 70 points: "D" range Fewer than 60 points: "F"
1 Final Exam-Essay (15%)	The maximum credit (total point value) that can be earned for the final exam, which will be an essay assignment, is 100 points. The essay is worth 15% of the overall grade for the course. For additional rubric and grading information, see below.
9 Discussion Forum Assignments (40%)	The maximum credit that can be earned for each forum assignment is 100 points. Each forum assignment is worth approximately 4.44% of the overall grade for the course. For additional rubric and grading information, see below.

Grading Rubrics for Essay and Discussion Forum Assignments

Grading rubric for essay assignment	<p><i>The essay will be evaluated using the criteria listed below. Study these criteria carefully. Simply putting in time and doing all of the work will not guarantee a high grade. Quality is what counts!</i></p> <p>Criteria for "A" range grades: Students show that they understand the material very well and are able to construct an essay which expresses the relevant ideas, concepts, and arguments in their own words, which incorporates their own insights, and which is presented in a clear, well-organized form. The essay has a well-supported thesis, incorporates relevant distinctions, definitions, and other issues raised by the materials covered. The essay has solid supporting evidence and arguments. The essay is well-written and has few or no grammatical mistakes and/or mechanical errors. The assignment directions have been followed, and the essay has been submitted on time.</p> <p>Criteria for "B" range grades: Students show that they understand the material well but their own contribution is more limited. The arguments and/or evidence provided are not as convincing, and the materials covered are less well incorporated. There may be a few issues regarding the clarity of writing, grammar, syntax, and/or other mechanical errors, but generally, the essay is still easy to follow. All assignment directions have been followed, and the essay normally has been submitted on time.</p> <p>Criteria for "C" range grades: The essay reflects that students understand some issues, but miss some important points. The essay is not as well-written and lacks some clarity, but it can still be followed. The arguments and/or supporting evidence are unconvincing, perhaps because key issues are missed or because the writing (grammar, syntax, etc.) is poor enough to significantly affect the content of the essay. Some assignment directions were not followed. The essay may have been submitted late.</p> <p>Criteria for "D" range grades: The essay does not show sufficient understanding of the key issues. The content that the essay was meant to treat is substantially missing. The supporting evidence and/or supporting arguments for the thesis are missing, sparse, or of poor quality. The writing itself is generally of poor quality, with numerous clear flaws and errors in grammar, syntax, and/or other mechanical errors, so that the essay runs the risk of being unintelligible. Some or most of the assignment directions were not followed. The essay may have been submitted late.</p>
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	<p>Criteria for an "F" grade: The essay shows little understanding of the key issues. The content that the essay was meant to cover is largely or entirely missing. Supporting evidence and supporting arguments are very sparse, of very poor quality, or not present at all. Writing is very disorganized, with many significant flaws and errors in grammar and syntax, to the point that the essay cannot be understood at all. Most or all of the essay assignment directions were not followed. The essay may have been submitted late.</p> <p>'Perfect' A essay will be recorded as 100/100 points- well done! A essay (but a bit less than 'perfect') will be recorded as 95/100 points</p> <p>A- essay will be recorded as a 91.5/100 points B+ essay will be recorded as 88/100 points B essay will be recorded as 85/100 points B- essay will be recorded as 81.5/100 points C+ essay will be recorded as 78/100 points C essay will be recorded as 75/100 points C- essay will be recorded as 71.5/100 points D+ essay will be recorded as 68/100 points D essay will be recorded as 65/100 points F essay will be recorded as 50/100 points or 0/100 points (incomplete or violating academic integrity)</p>
<p>Grading rubric for discussion forum assignments</p>	<p><i>Posts made on D2L by the assignment deadline will be graded using the criteria listed below.</i></p> <p><u>A range:</u> Posts have substantial content. They are well organized and very well written, with conciseness, style and insight. Posts normally have at most one grammatical, spelling, or punctuation mistake. Posts stand out as short written pieces.</p> <p><u>B range:</u> Posts have substantial content which reflect and respond to the forum topic, are relatively well organized, and are acceptably written. Posts likely contain one or more grammatical, spelling or punctuation mistakes. Posts are satisfactory for the demands of the assignment, but do not stand out.</p> <p><u>C range:</u> Posts have a little more substantial content, but drift off topic and/or suffer from weak organization, and also likely have several grammatical, spelling or punctuation mistakes. Post are marginally acceptable as short written pieces. Posts may be missing.</p> <p><u>D range:</u> Posts have a bit of substantial content. However, they make only marginal reference to course content, readings, or forum topic, and contains several grammatical, spelling, or punctuation mistakes. They likely suffer from a combination of these kinds of deficiencies, and posts are also poorly organized. Posts are mostly unacceptable as short written pieces. Posts may be missing.</p> <p><u>F:</u> Posts have very little substantial content, do not seriously reflect the course content, readings, or forum topic, contain numerous significant grammatical, spelling or punctuation mistakes, and likely suffer from a combination of these kinds of deficiencies. Posts are very badly organized. Posts may be missing. Overall, posts are unacceptable as short written pieces.</p> <p>'Perfect' A forum will be recorded as 100/100 points- well done! A forum (but a bit less than 'perfect') will be recorded as 95/100 points A- forum will be recorded as a 91.5/100 points B+ forum will be recorded as 88/100 points</p>

	<p>B forum will be recorded as 85/100 points B- forum will be recorded as 81.5/100 points C+ forum will be recorded as 78/100 points C forum will be recorded as 75/100 points C- forum will be recorded as 71.5/100 points D+ forum will be recorded as 68/100 points D forum will be recorded as 65/100 points F forum will be recorded as 50/100 points or 0/100 points (incomplete or violating academic integrity) F post will be recorded as 50/100 points or 0/100 points (incomplete or violating academic integrity)</p>
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Course Policies (1): Submitting Assignments Online; Missed and Late Assignments

<p>Submitting online assignments: general remarks</p>	<p>Above is the list of the assignments that will receive grades, and as well the basic week-by-week plan of the course that provides the topics. On D2L, you will find the required readings, graded assignments for each week, due dates, etc.. In order to be able to receive full credit for the graded assignments, you will have to complete the graded assignments by their specified deadlines. Here are a few additional details regarding each of the different kinds of assignments:</p> <p>For quizzes: You will submit your replies to quiz questions on D2L directly, which normally will automatically grade the quiz and present you with your score out of 100.</p> <p>For discussion forum assignments: Please make sure that you follow the instructions for each assignment, and that you post in the appropriate forum on D2L (do not attach a separate document which contains your forum assignment, and do not email your forum assignment to me). There are posting topics and instructions for each discussion forum, along with a due date for each post that you are required to make in a forum assignment.</p> <p>For the final exam-essay: You are to write or cut/paste your essay directly into the appropriate place on D2L for the essay assignment.</p> <p><i>For all assignments, please make sure you click on the appropriate buttons on D2L when you are ready to submit the assignment, in order to complete the submission of the assignment properly! Not doing this properly may result in the assignment getting to me late or in not getting to me at all, and in that case you are likely to lose credit.</i></p>
<p>Policy for final exam-essay not turned in</p>	<p>As a general rule, if the final exam-essay is not turned in then it will receive a grade of 0 points, and a student could receive an F for the course if the essay is not turned in. All final decisions will be made on a case-by-case basis, but do note that this policy is normally maintained.</p>
<p>Policy for forum assignments not turned in</p>	<p>As a general rule, any forum assignment not turned in will receive 0 points, and a student could receive an F for the course if forum assignments are not turned in. All final decisions regarding forum assignments not turned in will be made on a case-by-case basis, but do note that this policy is normally maintained.</p>
<p>Policy for forum assignments turned in late</p>	<p>I reserve the right to subtract five points for each day that any part of a forum assignment is late. If any part of the forum assignment is late, then students have 72 hours after the forum assignment deadline to</p>

	submit the forum assignment. Once the 72 hours are up, the student normally receives a 0 for the forum assignment, and normally the forum assignment will no longer be accepted. All final decisions regarding late forum assignments will be made on a case-by-case basis, but do note that this lateness policy is typically maintained.
Policy for quizzes not turned in	As a general rule, any quiz not turned in will receive 0 points, and a student could receive an F for the course if quizzes are not turned in. All decisions regarding quizzes not turned in will be made on a case-by-case basis, but do note that this policy is normally maintained.
Policy for quizzes turned in late	I reserve the right to subtract ten points for each day that a quiz is late. If the quiz is late, then students have 48 hours after the quiz deadline to submit the quiz. Once those 48 hours are up, the student normally receives a 0 for the quiz, and normally the quiz will no longer be accepted. All final decisions regarding late quizzes will be made on a case-by-case basis, but do note that this lateness policy is typically maintained.

Course Policies (2): Grading, D2L Usage, Communication, etc.

Grading Criteria and Weighting	<p><u>Grade component weighting</u></p> <p>Quizzes 45% Final exam-essay 15% Discussion Forums 40%</p> <p><u>Final Course Grade</u></p> <p>Throughout the course, you can look to D2L to see your overall percentage to date, and the corresponding letter grade. This allows you to see how you are doing in the course. The percentage margins that correspond to the final overall letter grade for the course are as follows:</p> <p><i>Weighted total grade between...</i></p> <p>93.5% and up to 100% = A 89.5% and less than 93.5% = A- 86.5% and less than 89.5% = B+ 83.5% and less than 86.5% = B 79.5% and less than 83.5% = B- 76.5% and less than 79.5% = C+ 73.5% and less than 76.5% = C 69.5% and less than 73.5% = C- 66.5% and less than 69.5% = D+ 59.5% and less than 66.5% = D any percentage less than 59.5% earns an F for the course</p>
D2L Usage	Especially as this is a fully online course, students need to have regular access to a computer and Internet for email, submitting assignments on D2L, and accessing all course content on D2L. The course is run through D2L, and the course requires that students know how to use D2L. Use of MSU email by students is required.
Communication and receiving grades and feedback	Students are welcome to contact me about the course at any time. When a student contacts me by email, he/she can expect a reply within a day or so, including weekends. In terms of receiving grades and feedback, quizzes are normally graded automatically through D2L, so students can expect to receive their grade on a quiz directly after having completed the quiz. For discussion forum assignments, students can usually expect to receive

	a grade and some comments on the assignment within a few days after the due date of the last post in the assignment.
PowerPoint notes to guide you	On our D2L platform, you will find several sets of notes (PowerPoint notes) that trace and reflect the readings and course content and are intended to help guide you with respect to the readings and assignments. These notes are recommended for your use as you progress through the course, but they are not required reading.
Plagiarism and Cheating	All issues involving academic integrity and/or plagiarism will be dealt with according to D2L guidelines. As a general rule, a plagiarized essay normally receives 0 points, and more severe penalties (including an "F" for the course, and/or penalties more severe than that) are possible. Plagiarized forum assignments normally receive 0 points, and more severe penalties (including an "F" for the course, and/or penalties more severe than that) are possible. Submitted quizzes that violate academic integrity normally receive 0 points, and more severe penalties (including an "F" for the course, and/or penalties more severe than that) are possible.

Course policies (3): Other Policies

Syllabus and auditing	Any and all parts of the syllabus are subject to change; auditing of the course is not permitted
Deadlines and online coursework	<p>Odd things happen in cyberspace - computers crash, emails get lost, servers disconnect temporarily, and logins fail. Do not wait for the last minute to do your work. <i>Allow time to meet deadlines!</i> Have backup computer access should your computer fail, such as at a neighbor's or friend's place, or at work. As we will be using D2L for the course, make sure you know how to submit your assignments on D2L. I will give you the help that I can in terms of D2L usage, but ultimately, you are responsible for knowing how to use D2L, and you are responsible for getting any training you need in order to use D2L. You are also responsible for resolving all technical and IT-related issues that affect your using D2L for the course, and that affect any aspect of your participation in the course.</p> <p>You are responsible for submitting your assignments on time, no matter what kinds of problems you might have – including (but not limited to) personal problems, time management problems, work problems, family problems, and computer/IT problems. Exceptions for turning in assignments late – for whatever reason – will be made only in the most extraordinary of circumstances, and will be made on a case-by-case basis.</p>
IT/ D2L /email-related technical problems	You are responsible for resolving any IT/technical issues, including those involving D2L, so that you can complete your assignments on time and engage with the course normally. If you claim that any kind of IT or D2L issue has inhibited you from completing the assignments on time and/or submitting them in the correct fashion, then I will do what I can to help. However, there are limitations to how much I can help, and in cases where you need more technical help with D2L, you are responsible for going to the relevant MSU technical staff and for getting an assessment of the problem and why it inhibited your completing the assignments, and you are also responsible for getting the problem resolved.
Extra credit and end of course	Opportunities for extra credit assignments are occasionally made available to students, but this does not happen so often. However, if I decide to make extra credit opportunities available to the class, then I will announce this to the class toward the end of the course. Do note

	<p>that the amount of credit to be earned from these possible opportunities is usually rather minimal. So in any case, students should not expect to depend on possible extra credit assignments to boost their grade very much.</p> <p>The course ends on 11:30 pm on Sunday, 12/4/22. Normally, no assignments will be accepted after this deadline. Assignments which have <i>already</i> received a grade of 0 due to poor performance, lateness, academic integrity violations, etc. will normally <i>not</i> be considered for submission or re-submission before or after the 12/4/22 deadline (so, any grade of 0 will normally remain a 0).</p>
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