



MIDWESTERN

STATE UNIVERSITY

World Civilizations

Course Number: HIST 1353

Course Dates: Spring 2021

Credit Hours: 3

Professor: Dr. Tiffany A. Ziegler

E-Mail: tiffany.ziegler@msutexas.edu

Office Hours/Hours of Availability

Monday 2:00 – 4:00 pm; Tuesday 3:20 – 4:00 pm; Wednesday 11:00 – 2:00 pm; Thursday 3:20 – 4:00 pm (except when FS meets); by appointment.

Course Description

This class surveys the history of the premodern world from the emergence of *homo sapiens* to c. 1500 CE. In this survey, we define and study both societies and civilizations, as well as the differences and similarities among the two. Through these comparisons, students will be introduced to the main political, social, and cultural trends of a variety of societies and civilizations throughout four main periods of human history. This periodization allows us to understand human history in conjunction with global changes and encounters that affected and continue to affect the human experience. Also, we will look at the major interactions between peoples, cultures, and societies in addition to assessing societies on their own accord by considering their ideas, values, and beliefs. In order to properly achieve this perspective, we will be focusing on comparative urban cultures, visual cultures, and cultural encounters (both within and outside of communities). In the end, students should not only have a basic grasp on the premodern past but should also be able to compare and contrast societies and civilizations within large-scale frameworks for historical analysis in order to gain a greater appreciation for cultural and global groups of people.

Required Textbook & Instructional Materials

Robert Strayer and Eric Nelson. *Ways of the World: A Brief Global History with Sources*, Volume 1: to 1500, fourth edition. Boston; New York: Bedford/St. Martin, 2019. ISBN: 978-1-4576-2202-1.

Robert Strayer and Eric Nelson. *Thinking through the Sources, Ways of the World A Brief Global History with Sources*, Volume 1: to 1500, fourth edition. Boston; New York: Bedford/St. Martin, 2019. ISBN: 978-1-319-17020-2.

Study Hours and Tutoring Assistance

ASC offers a schedule of selected subjects tutoring assistance. Please contact the ASC, (940) 397-4684, or visit the [ASC homepage](#) for more information.

College Policies and Procedures

Refer to [College Policies and Procedures Manual](#).

Academic Misconduct Policy & Procedures

Academic Dishonesty: Cheating, collusion, and plagiarism (the act of using source material of other persons, either published or unpublished, without following the accepted techniques of crediting, or the submission for credit of work not the individual's to whom credit is given). Additional guidelines on procedures in these matters may be found in the Office of Student Conduct.

Grading

Please refer to the following (see tables for calculating your grade at the end of the syllabus as well):

| <u>Course Grade</u> | <u>Letter Grade Scale</u> |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Five Papers 15% each (total of 75%) | 90-100 = A |
| Final Exam 15% | 80-89 = B |
| Attendance and Participation 10% | 70-79 = C |
| | 60-69 = D |
| | 0-59 = F |

Attendance and Participation

You are responsible for material presented in lectures and the knowledge of any of it will be necessary for papers and the final exam. For online classes, **your attendance and participation are calculated based on instructional viewing. D2L tracks when you access an activity and for how long. Do all activities/view all necessary PowerPoints, links, videos, etc. to achieve a perfect score.**

COVID-19 Policies

As you are aware, we are currently dealing with COVID-19, which complicates life on a college campus. Because this is an online class, the class is less likely to be interrupted due to outbreaks and quarantines. It is possible, however, that the instructor or a student may contract the virus. If the instructor contracts the virus, you will be notified and due dates and office hours will be modified. If you contract the virus, please notify the instructor for accommodations. **If you visit the instructor during office hours you must wear a mask.**

Discussion and Discussion Papers

Over the course of the semester we will be examining a number of primary sources contained within the textbook at the end of each chapter, as well as those in the reader, *Thinking through the Sources*. **Students must acquire both books. Students must read these works. Students must use both books.**

Students will be graded on five short discussion papers (no more than two pages or ~500 words), as well as a final exam. Not completing these assignments will negatively affect the overall grade. More details about the papers are provided below, including an outline of the rubrics used for grading.

*The paper topics are located at the end of the syllabus. All papers must use the primary sources to answer the question(s).

*Papers are due at the time indicated on D2L and in the syllabus. Papers must be submitted to D2L through the dropbox feature on the day and time indicated on the syllabus.

*Late discussion papers policy: You may not submit late discussion papers.

*There are seven paper options. Of the papers, **the first two papers must be completed. Of the next five papers, choose three.** You may write EVERY paper if you wish, but I will only calculate the three highest scores of the choice papers into the final grade. **You must write paper eight/final exam.**

*Papers need to be typed with a reasonable font (Times New Roman, Cambria, Tahoma, etc.), double-spaced, and have one-inch margins. While you do not need to include a cover page, you do need to include your name. Please proofread these papers for silly mistakes and errors.

Grading scale for discussion papers:

| | |
|-------|-------|
| 24/24 | 100 |
| 23/24 | 95.83 |
| 22/24 | 91.67 |
| 21/24 | 87.5 |
| 20/24 | 83.33 |
| 19/24 | 79.17 |
| 18/24 | 75 |
| 17/24 | 70.83 |
| 16/24 | 66.67 |
| 15/24 | 62.5 |
| 14/24 | 58.33 |
| 13/24 | 54.17 |

Paper Help

I am more than happy to help you with your papers, but do not simply send me a copy of your paper and expect me to 'fix' it. Please include specific questions. In addition, the campus writing center provides free help to any enrolled student: Tutoring is available Monday through Thursday from 9am to 4pm; you can also find a tutor at the satellite location in Moffett Library Honors Lounge, Sunday and Thursday from 6pm to 9pm. Writing tutors will not edit your papers for you, but they will provide support and feedback at every stage of the writing process, from brainstorming to drafting, revising to proofreading.

Extra Credit

No extra credit assignments will be accepted.

Midterm Progress Report

In order to help students keep track of their progress toward course objectives, the instructor for this class will provide a Midterm Progress Report through each student's WebWorld account. All students will receive this midterm progress report. Midterm grades will not be reported on the students' transcript, nor will they be calculated in the

cumulative GPA. They simply give students an idea of where they stand at the midpoint of the semester. Students earning below a C at the midway point should schedule a meeting with the instructor.

Important Date

Last Day to drop with a grade of “W” is 23 April 2021. It is the student’s responsibility to visit with their academic advisor prior to withdrawing from a class. Students must come to the Dean of Students office located in the Clark Student Center, room 104, to fill out a withdrawal slip.

Computer Requirements

This class uses D2L. It is your responsibility to have (or have access to) a working computer in this class. Computers are available on campus in various areas of the buildings as well as the Academic Success Center. **Your computer being down is not an excuse for missing a deadline!** If you have technical difficulties in the course, there is also a student helpdesk available to you. The college cannot work directly on student computers due to both liability and resource limitations however they are able to help you get connected to our online services. For help, log into [D2L](#).

The following includes the minimum software and hardware recommendations:

PC Desktops and laptops Minimum Specification

- Intel Core (i3, i5, i7) processors; 4th generation or newer
- 4 GB of RAM, 8 GB of RAM is highly recommended
- 256 GB SSD Storage
- Dual Band spectrum (2.4 GHz and 5 GHz) with 802.11ac or 802.11n
- Use Windows' Operating System and PC Info to find your hardware information

Mac desktops and laptops Minimum Specifications

- Intel Core (i3, i5, i7) processors; 4th generation or newer
- 4 GB of RAM, 8 GB of RAM is highly recommended
- 256 GB SSD Storage
- Dual Band spectrum (2.4 GHz and 5 GHz) with 802.11ac or 802.11n
- Use Apple's About this Mac feature to find your hardware information

Chromebooks are not recommended, as they will not work with D2L.

Change of Schedule

A student dropping a course (but not withdrawing from the University) within the first twelve class days of a regular semester or the first four class days of a summer semester is eligible for a 100% refund of applicable tuition and fees. Dates are published in the ***Schedule of Classes*** each semester.

Refund and Repayment Policy

A student who withdraws or is administratively withdrawn from Midwestern State University (MSU) may be eligible to receive a refund for all or a portion of the tuition, fees and room/board charges that were paid to MSU for the semester. HOWEVER, if the student received financial aid (federal/state/institutional grants, loans and/or scholarships), all or a portion of the refund may be returned to the financial aid programs. As described below,

two formulas (federal and state) exist in determining the amount of the refund. (Examples of each refund calculation will be made available upon request).

Grade Appeal Process

Students who wish to appeal a grade should consult the Midwestern State University [undergraduate catalog](#), Volume LXXVIII, number 1 (2010 – 2012), pp. 75 – 77.

Notice

Changes in the course syllabus, procedure, assignments, and schedule may be made at the discretion of the professor.

Course Schedule:

| COURSE SCHEDULE | |
|------------------------|--|
| <i>Dates</i> | <i>Activities, Assignments, Due Dates</i> |
| Week 1 11 January | <p>Introduction to World History</p> <p>Readings: Preface, working with primary sources, prologue, Chapter 1 (from here on out, assume that you need to read the chapters in both the textbook, <i>Ways of the World</i>, and <i>Thinking through the Sources</i>)</p> <p>Assignments: How to write the paper How to cite</p> |
| Week 2 18 January | <p>Prehistory to Agriculture—the Birth of ‘Civilization’</p> <p>Readings: Chapter 2</p> <p>Assignments: Paper One Due 21 January 8:00 am</p> |
| Week 3 25 January | <p>Early River Valley Civilizations</p> <p>Readings: Chapter 2</p> <p>Assignments: Revisions to Paper One Due 28 January 8:00 am</p> |
| Week 4 1 February | <p>The Rise of Civilizations around the World</p> <p>Readings: Chapters 3, 4, and 5</p> |

| | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| | <p>Assignments: Paper Two Due 4 February 8:00 am</p> |
| <p>Week 5 8 February</p> | <p>The Classical Period—India and Southeast Asia</p> <p>Readings: Chapters 3, 4, and 5</p> <p>Assignments: Comparison of India and Southeast Asia</p> |
| <p>Week 6 15 February</p> | <p>The Classical Period—Greece and the Hellenistic World</p> <p>Readings: Chapters 3, 4, and 5</p> <p>Assignments: Paper Three Due 18 February 8:00 am</p> |
| <p>Week 7 22 February</p> | <p>The Classical Period—Rome and China</p> <p>Readings: Chapters 3, 4, and 5</p> <p>Assignments: Comparison of Rome and China</p> |
| <p>Week 8 1 March</p> | <p>New Civilizations in the Americas, Africa, and Western Eurasia</p> <p>Readings: Chapter 6</p> <p>Assignments: Paper Four Due 4 March 8:00 am</p> |
| <p>Week 9 8 March</p> | <p>The Spread of Civilizations</p> <p>Readings: Chapter 7</p> <p>Assignments: Trade!</p> |
| <p>Week 10 15 March</p> | <p>The Postclassical World</p> <p>Readings: Chapter 9</p> |

| | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| | <p>Assignments: Paper Five Due 18 March 8:00 am</p> |
| <p>Week 11 22 March</p> | <p>Blending of Civilizations in the Postclassical World</p> <p>Readings: Chapter 9</p> <p>Assignments: One civilization or many?</p> |
| <p>Week 12 29 March</p> | <p>Postclassical Civilizations in the Far East</p> <p>Readings: Chapter 8</p> <p>Assignments: Paper Six Due 31 March 8:00 am—PLEASE NOTE THE DIFFERENT DAY AND TIME because of the Holiday Break: 31 March (10:00 pm)-4 April</p> |
| <p>Week 13 5 April</p> | <p>Postclassical Civilizations in the Far West</p> <p>Readings: Chapter 10</p> <p>Assignments: Plague: Any connections to today's experience?</p> |
| <p>Week 14 12 April</p> | <p>Global Connections: The Rise and Fall of the Mongols</p> <p>Readings: Chapter 11</p> <p>Assignments: Paper Seven Due 15 April 8:00 am</p> |
| <p>Week 15 19 April</p> | <p>Global Connections: The Age of Exploration</p> <p>Readings: Chapter 12</p> <p>Assignments: Conclusions</p> |
| <p>Finals Week</p> | <p>Assignments: Final Exam Due Tuesday 27 April 8:00 am</p> |

Discussion Paper One

Introduction:

Historians pose questions and then attempt to answer the queries with evidence that the peoples who have come before have left behind (primary documentation). This first paper is meant to introduce you to primary and secondary sources, how to use the sources, and how to cite properly. It also asks you to think about ways to study the past without written sources. Please follow the directions below using your textbook and the primary sources. Failure to use primary evidence WILL RESULT IN A LOWER GRADE.

The Assignment:

1. Using the lectures (PPTs), the textbook, the primary sources, and secondary sources (“Historians’ Voices”) from chapter one, briefly describe Paleolithic peoples.
2. Then, respond to the following: our understanding of Paleolithic peoples is uncertain and often based on speculation, guesswork, or even imagination. Yet, both oral traditions and physical remains offer an understanding of human history before writing. Do you agree--can we understand human history before writing based on oral traditions and physical remains, or do these works/items only have meaning for those who created them?
3. You must use at least 4 different primary sources.

The Details:

- This paper should be typed and double-spaced, composed of twelve-point font and of a reasonable font type, e.g. Times New Roman, and should have one-inch margins.
- The total length of this paper should be no more and no less than 2 pages.
- This paper needs to be in the proper essay format: Introduction with thesis, body paragraphs, and conclusion.
- You must cite the sources properly:
 - When you use something directly from the Strayer book, you cite as follows:
 - Strayer argues “...” (Strayer, 17).
 - If you use something from a document, cite as follows:
 - Writing about the Persians, Herodotus states that they [the Persians] love wine and drink large amounts of it” (Herodotus, *The Histories*, 131).
- Use only class materials. Before handing your paper in, be sure to proofread for grammatical and other mistakes. Failure to proofread will result in a lower grade.

*Your paper will be graded according to the writing assignment common rubric (based on the AACU’s Value Rubrics) included in your syllabus. Please familiarize yourself with the rubric before handing in your paper.

Discussion Paper Two

Introduction:

Historians pose questions and then attempt to answer the queries with evidence that the peoples who have come before have left behind (primary documentation). In the second paper you will continue to work with primary and secondary sources, but in this paper you will start to work with written material. Please follow the directions below using your textbook and the primary sources. Failure to use primary evidence WILL RESULT IN A LOWER GRADE.

The Assignment:

1. Using the lectures (PPTs), the textbook, the primary sources, and secondary sources (“Historians’ Voices”) from chapter two, briefly describe “civilization.”
2. Then, respond to the following: Do early civilizations share more similarities or differences? Be sure to explain your choice with proof.
3. You must use at least 4 different primary sources.

The Details:

- This paper should be typed and double-spaced, composed of twelve-point font and of a reasonable font type, e.g. Times New Roman, and should have one-inch margins.
- The total length of this paper should be no more and no less than 2 pages.
- This paper needs to be in the proper essay format: Introduction with thesis, body paragraphs, and conclusion.
- You must cite the sources properly:
 - When you use something directly from the Strayer book, you cite as follows:
 - Strayer argues “...” (Strayer, 17).
 - If you use something from a document, cite as follows:
 - Writing about the Persians, Herodotus states that they [the Persians] love wine and drink large amounts of it” (Herodotus, *The Histories*, 131).
- Use only class materials. Before handing your paper in, be sure to proofread for grammatical and other mistakes. Failure to proofread will result in a lower grade.

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Discussion Paper Three

Introduction:

Historians pose questions and then attempt to answer the queries with evidence that the peoples who have come before have left behind (primary documentation). Please follow the directions below using your textbook and the primary sources. Failure to use primary evidence WILL RESULT IN A LOWER GRADE.

The Assignment:

1. Use the lectures (PPTs), the textbook, the primary sources, and secondary sources (“Historians’ Voices”) from chapter three.
2. Then, choose from one of the following questions. You only have to address one question in your paper. Please note on which question you are responding in your paper.
 - a. From what position and with what motivation did these writers compose their documents/works of art? How did this affect what they had to say or how they portrayed someone/something?
or
 - b. “Power” refers to the ability of rulers to coerce their subjects into some required behavior, while “authority” denotes the ability of those rulers to persuade their subjects to obey voluntarily by convincing them that it is proper, right, or natural to do so. What appeals to “power” and “authority” can you find in these sources? How does the balance between them differ among these sources?
or
 - c. To what extent and in what ways did religion underlie political authority in the civilizations of the second-wave era?
3. You must use at least 4 different primary sources.

The Details:

- This paper should be typed and double-spaced, composed of twelve-point font and of a reasonable font type, e.g. Times New Roman, and should have one-inch margins.
- The total length of this paper should be no more and no less than 2 pages.
- This paper needs to be in the proper essay format: Introduction with thesis, body paragraphs, and conclusion.
- You must cite the sources properly:
 - When you use something directly from the Strayer book, you cite as follows:
 - Strayer argues “...” (Strayer, 17).
 - If you use something from a document, cite as follows:
 - Writing about the Persians, Herodotus states that they [the Persians] love wine and drink large amounts of it” (Herodotus, *The Histories*, 131).
- Use only class materials. Before handing your paper in, be sure to proofread for grammatical and other mistakes. Failure to proofread will result in a lower grade.

*Your paper will be graded according to the writing assignment common rubric (based on the AACU’s Value Rubrics) included in your syllabus. Please familiarize yourself with the rubric before handing in your paper.

Discussion Paper Four

Introduction:

Historians pose questions and then attempt to answer the queries with evidence that the peoples who have come before have left behind (primary documentation). Please follow the directions below using your textbook and the primary sources. Failure to use primary evidence WILL RESULT IN A LOWER GRADE.

The Assignment:

1. Use the lectures (PPTs), the textbook, the primary sources, and secondary sources (“Historians’ Voices”).
2. Then, choose from one of the following questions. You only have to address one question in your paper. Please note on which question you are responding in your paper.
 - a. In what ways were these sources (in chapter four) reacting against the conventional wisdom of the times? How was each shaped by the social and political circumstances in which it was composed?
or
 - b. What is the relationship between religion, which explores the transcendent realm of the gods or the divine, and moral behavior on earth in these sources (chapter four)? How does the “good life” relate to politics?
or
 - c. How does each of these (chapter four) sources characterize the fulfilled person or the fully realized human being? How does it define personal virtue?
3. You must use at least 4 different primary sources.

The Details:

- This paper should be typed and double-spaced, composed of twelve-point font and of a reasonable font type, e.g. Times New Roman, and should have one-inch margins.
- The total length of this paper should be no more and no less than 2 pages.
- This paper needs to be in the proper essay format: Introduction with thesis, body paragraphs, and conclusion.
- You must cite the sources properly:
 - When you use something directly from the Strayer book, you cite as follows:
 - Strayer argues “...” (Strayer, 17).
 - If you use something from a document, cite as follows:
 - Writing about the Persians, Herodotus states that they [the Persians] love wine and drink large amounts of it” (Herodotus, *The Histories*, 131).
- Use only class materials. Before handing your paper in, be sure to proofread for grammatical and other mistakes. Failure to proofread will result in a lower grade.

*Your paper will be graded according to the writing assignment common rubric (based on the AACU’s Value Rubrics) included in your syllabus. Please familiarize yourself with the rubric before handing in your paper.

Discussion Paper Five

Introduction:

Historians pose questions and then attempt to answer the queries with evidence that the peoples who have come before have left behind (primary documentation). Please follow the directions below using your textbook and the primary sources. Failure to use primary evidence WILL RESULT IN A LOWER GRADE.

The Assignment:

1. Use the lectures (PPTs), the textbook, the primary sources, and secondary sources (“Historians’ Voices”).
2. Then, choose from one of the following questions. You only have to address one question in your paper. Please note on which question you are responding in your paper.
3. You must use at least 4 different primary sources.
 - a. To what extent did women in the second-wave era internalize or accept patriarchal values of their society? Why? In what ways were women able to challenge at least some elements of their societies? Please use the sources from chapter five.

or
 - b. Drawing on the sources from chapter six *Thinking through the Sources*, compare the Maya to other second-wave era civilizations. How might the Maya be considered a smaller-scale version of the second-wave civilization of Eurasia? In what ways were the Maya different?

or
 - c. Drawing on the sources from chapter six of Strayer, *Ways of the World* compare Axum to other second-wave era civilizations. How might Axum be considered a smaller-scale version of the second-wave civilization of Eurasia? In what ways was it different

The Details:

- This paper should be typed and double-spaced, composed of twelve-point font and of a reasonable font type, e.g. Times New Roman, and should have one-inch margins.
- The total length of this paper should be no more and no less than 2 pages.
- This paper needs to be in the proper essay format: Introduction with thesis, body paragraphs, and conclusion.
- You must cite the sources properly:
 - When you use something directly from the Strayer book, you cite as follows:
 - Strayer argues “...” (Strayer, 17).
 - If you use something from a document, cite as follows:
 - Writing about the Persians, Herodotus states that they [the Persians] love wine and drink large amounts of it” (Herodotus, *The Histories*, 131).
- Use only class materials. Before handing your paper in, be sure to proofread for grammatical and other mistakes. Failure to proofread will result in a lower grade.

*Your paper will be graded according to the writing assignment common rubric (based on the AACU’s Value Rubrics) included in your syllabus. Please familiarize yourself with the rubric before handing in your paper.

Discussion Paper Six

Introduction:

Historians pose questions and then attempt to answer the queries with evidence that the peoples who have come before have left behind (primary documentation). Please follow the directions below using your textbook and the primary sources. Failure to use primary evidence WILL RESULT IN A LOWER GRADE.

The Assignment:

1. Use the lectures (PPTs), the textbook, the primary sources, and secondary sources (“Historians’ Voices”).
2. Then, choose from one of the following questions. You only have to address one question in your paper. Please note on which question you are responding in your paper.
3. You must use at least 4 different primary sources.
 - a. Drawing on the sources from chapter seven, how would you describe life on the Silk Roads? What were its attractions? What made it a difficult or dangerous route?

or
 - a. No national culture develops as a single set of ideas and practices. Describe China during the Tang and Song dynasties. Then, compare China to Japan during these same dynasties. What are the similarities? What are the differences? Use chapter eight.

or
 - b. In what different ways do the various voices of Islam represented in the sources understand and express the common religious tradition of which they are all a part? What grounds for debate or controversy can you identify within or among them? Use chapter nine.

The Details:

- This paper should be typed and double-spaced, composed of twelve-point font and of a reasonable font type, e.g. Times New Roman, and should have one-inch margins.
- The total length of this paper should be no more and no less than 2 pages.
- This paper needs to be in the proper essay format: Introduction with thesis, body paragraphs, and conclusion.
- You must cite the sources properly:
 - When you use something directly from the Strayer book, you cite as follows:
 - Strayer argues “...” (Strayer, 17).
 - If you use something from a document, cite as follows:
 - Writing about the Persians, Herodotus states that they [the Persians] love wine and drink large amounts of it” (Herodotus, *The Histories*, 131).
- Use only class materials. Before handing your paper in, be sure to proofread for grammatical and other mistakes. Failure to proofread will result in a lower grade.

*Your paper will be graded according to the writing assignment common rubric (based on the AACU’s Value Rubrics) included in your syllabus. Please familiarize yourself with the rubric before handing in your paper.

Discussion Paper Seven

Introduction:

Historians pose questions and then attempt to answer the queries with evidence that the peoples who have come before have left behind (primary documentation). Please follow the directions below using your textbook and the primary sources. Failure to use primary evidence WILL RESULT IN A LOWER GRADE.

The Assignment:

1. Use the lectures (PPTs), the textbook, the primary sources, and secondary sources (“Historians’ Voices”). You must use at least 4 different primary sources.
2. Then, choose from one of the following questions. Please note on which question you are responding in your paper.
 - a. It may be difficult for modern Westerners to fully grasp how extensively religion shaped the worldview of people in earlier times. In what ways do these sources reveal such a religiously based outlook on life? To what extent was the posture of European Crusaders toward Muslims, Jews, and Eastern Christians similar? Are the similarities a reflection of their religious worldview or something else? Use chapter ten.

or
 - b. What can we learn about how humans react to natural disasters from studying the Black Death? What similarities and differences can you identify in how people experienced, understood, and reacted to the plague, both between and within particular societies? Use chapter eleven.

or
 - c. Although the sources that you have all derive from Europeans, what might we infer, reading between the lines, about how the West African, Indian, and Native American figures may have understood these encounters? Use chapter twelve.

The Details:

- This paper should be typed and double-spaced, composed of twelve-point font and of a reasonable font type, e.g. Times New Roman, and should have one-inch margins.
- The total length of this paper should be no more and no less than 2 pages.
- This paper needs to be in the proper essay format: Introduction with thesis, body paragraphs, and conclusion.
- You must cite the sources properly:
 - When you use something directly from the Strayer book, you cite as follows:
 - Strayer argues “...” (Strayer, 17).
 - If you use something from a document, cite as follows:
 - Writing about the Persians, Herodotus states that they [the Persians] love wine and drink large amounts of it” (Herodotus, *The Histories*, 131).
- Use only class materials. Before handing your paper in, be sure to proofread for grammatical and other mistakes. Failure to proofread will result in a lower grade.

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Discussion Paper Eight/Final Exam

Introduction:

Historians pose questions and then attempt to answer the queries with evidence that the peoples who have come before have left behind (primary documentation). You are now a practiced historian and it is up to you to make some conclusions about civilizations. You need to use a variety of primary sources from at least four different chapters in this paper: one from early peoples; one from the first-wave era; one from the second-wave era; and one from the third-wave era. Failure to use primary evidence WILL RESULT IN A LOWER GRADE.

The Assignment:

1. Using the lectures, textbook, primary sources, textbook primary sources, handouts, etc., define civilization.
2. Then address the following: How and why has the definition of civilization changed over time? Are there groups in world history who should be studied even if they do not fit the definition of 'civilization'? Who are they and why should we study them?
3. You must use at least 4 different primary sources: **one from early peoples (chapter one); one from the first-wave era (chapter 2); one from the second-wave era (chapters 3-6); and one from the third-wave era (chapters 7-12).**

The details:

- This paper should be typed and double-spaced, composed of twelve-point font and of a reasonable font type, e.g. Times New Roman, and should have one-inch margins.
- The total length of this paper should be no more and no less than 2 pages.
- This paper needs to be in the proper essay format: Introduction with thesis, body paragraphs, and conclusion.
- You must cite the sources properly:
 - When you use something directly from the Strayer book, you cite as follows:
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- Use only class materials. Before handing your paper in, be sure to proofread for grammatical and other mistakes. Failure to proofread will result in a lower grade.

*Your paper will be graded according to the writing assignment common rubric (based on the AACU's Value Rubrics) included in your syllabus. Please familiarize yourself with the rubric before handing in your paper.

Grade Tracker:

| Papers 24 points each | |
|----------------------------------|-------------|
| 1* | |
| 2* | |
| 3 | |
| 4 | |
| 5 | |
| 6 | |
| 7 | |
| 8* (Final) | |
| Total** | /144 |

*Denotes papers you **MUST** complete. The eighth paper is the final.

** Drop your two lowest scores. This might include papers you did not do.

In order to figure out where you sit in class, divide the total score by 144. This will give you the **approximate** grade percentage. For example, if you have 120 points out of 144, and you divide $120/144$, your score is 0.833333. This is an 83%, or a B.

Discussion Papers Scoring Rubric

| | Capstone | Milestone | | Benchmark |
|--|---|--|--|---|
| | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Critical Thinking: Explanation of the Issue | Clear, strong, comprehensive thesis stated delivering all relevant information necessary | Thesis is weak or flawed but present to the extent that it is not impeded by omissions | Thesis is more implied than clear or is at the end; the thesis may leave some terms undefined, ambiguities unexplored, and/or backgrounds unknown | No clear thesis or the thesis is stated without clarification or description |
| Critical Thinking: Use of Evidence | Appropriate sources (namely primary (4) but also secondary) present with appropriate analysis/interpretation and relation to thesis, meaning that there is enough interpretation and evaluation to develop a comprehensive analysis while also considering others' points of view | Appropriate sources present (3) but without appropriate analysis/interpretation and relation to thesis. There is only some interpretation and evaluation to develop a comprehensive analysis and/or there is only some consideration of others' points of view | Few sources present (2) (or use of only secondary sources) and/or without appropriate analysis/interpretation in relation to thesis. There is little interpretation and evaluation to develop a comprehensive analysis and/or there is little consideration of others' points of view | Few sources present (1) (or use of only secondary sources) and/or without appropriate analysis/interpretation in relation to thesis. There is little interpretation and evaluation to develop a comprehensive analysis and/or there is little consideration of others' points of view |
| Critical Thinking: Conclusion | Conclusion is logical and reflects the student's informed evaluation of the topic and sources | Conclusion is logical but weak. It only partially reflects the student's informed evaluation of the topic and sources | Conclusion present but does not reflect the student's informed evaluation of the topic and sources | Conclusion confused, oversimplified, or not present |
| Communication and Writing | Student successfully executes a wide range of conventions specific to communication and writing, including grammar, spelling, organization, content, presentation, formatting, and style | Student only partially executes a wide range of conventions specific to communication and writing, including grammar, spelling, organization, content, presentation, formatting, and style; straightforward language is used to convey the meaning and there may be some errors | Conventions specific to communication and writing, including grammar, spelling, organization, content, presentation, formatting, and style, are basic; basic language is used to convey the meaning and there may be many errors | Attempts to use the basic system of conventions specific to communication and writing, including grammar, spelling, organization, content, presentation, formatting, and style, but language and errors impede the meanings being conveyed |
| Intercultural Knowledge | Student clearly understands the sources in the context of the times by demonstrating a sophisticated understanding of the complexity of elements important to members of another culture in relation to its history, values, politics, communication styles, economy, or beliefs and practices | Student partially understands the sources in the context of the time by demonstrating adequate understanding of the complexity of elements important to members of another culture in relation to its history, values, politics, communication styles, economy, or beliefs and practices | Student shows a vague understanding of the sources in the context of the time, demonstrates adequate understanding of the complexity of elements important to members of another culture in relation to its history, values, politics, communication styles, economy, or beliefs and practices, and has difficulties suspending value judgements | Student shows little to no understanding of the sources in the context of the time and the complexity of elements important to members of another culture in relation to its history, values, politics, communication styles, economy, or beliefs and practices; has difficulty suspending value judgements |
| Personal Responsibilities | Through verbal communication and analysis of the sources, provides a deep understanding of multiple worldviews, experiences, and power structures while articulating a complex understanding of cultural differences in relation to history, values, politics, communication styles, economy, or beliefs and practices, and provides a shared understanding of multiple cultural perspectives | Student shows a partial analysis of the sources through verbal communication; partial understanding of multiple world views; a partial understanding of cultural differences in relation to history, values, politics, communication styles, economy, or beliefs and practices, and provides a partial understanding of multiple cultural perspectives | Analysis of the sources actions more implied than stated or vague through verbal communication; vague understanding of multiple world views; vague articulation or implied understanding of cultural differences in relation to history, values, politics, communication styles, economy, or beliefs and practices, and provides a vague or an implied understanding of multiple cultural perspectives | Relation of values to actions not addressed |